



# MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY HIGH SCHOOL

For Faith, Scholarship and Community

Curriculum Guide 2023-2024

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## Introduction

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This guide describes the educational philosophy of Marquette University High School, the courses of study, and course selection process. In addition, the content will describe the academic strength of the Marquette High curriculum and the programs of study in place to meet the students' academic goals and interests. The content of this guide may change annually as courses and curriculum are continually evaluated.

Students and parents are encouraged to use this guide as a reference in planning the four years of high school. Students should use the guide with their advisors to make informed decisions about the future. In addition to describing courses, this guide provides information about graduation requirements, credits, grades, Advanced Placement, Dual Enrollment, and special programs.

Marquette High faculty and advisors are prepared to help students make the most of their opportunities in high school and beyond. If there are any questions about course selection, academic offerings, or the Marquette High approach to education please contact Ms. Fran Maloney, Assistant Principal of Academics, or Jeff Monday, Principal.



## Philosophy

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Marquette University High School, a community of students, alumni, parents, guardians, faculty, and staff, continues the mission of educating young men in their faith. It aspires to foster the growth of all its members in their bodies and minds, their hearts and souls.

In the Jesuit tradition, the school aims at both academic excellence as well as the growth of the whole person in its task of preparing young men for college and subsequent leadership in the community. Therefore, it challenges and respects each student's talents, needs, and potential with a course of study that includes art, English, world languages, social studies, mathematics, music, physical education, science, and theology. There is a wide variety of co-curricular activities to facilitate healthy social, emotional, intellectual, and physical development. An active pastoral program, social service experience, retreats, and liturgies, promotes religious growth in Jesus Christ as the model and inspiration of our community and of our concern for justice and peace in the world.

The overriding objective of Marquette is to form persons who will utilize their God-given gifts and talents in the service of others. Marquette aims to foster and facilitate the development of its students who, by the time of graduation, are open to growth, intellectually competent, religious, loving, and committed to justice. Although these five categories can be separated for purposes of description, they are interrelated and represent a unified, mutually dependent process.



## Graduate at Graduation

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### Open to Growth

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The MUHS graduate takes some intentional responsibility for his own growth. He strives to grow in the realization and use of his talents. He is beginning to understand that leadership is a vehicle of growth for both himself and others. The graduate is learning how to learn; consequently, he desires learning as a life-long process to develop imagination, feelings, conscience, and intellect. He is developing compassion for others by respecting diversity and by accepting and offering constructive criticism. The graduate is willing to risk new experiences and recognizes them as opportunities to grow. A close relationship with God enables him to nurture such openness.

### Intellectually Excellent

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The graduate is encouraged to exhibit a mastery of academic skills for advanced education and development of character. He is trained in basic study and research skills so that he is prepared for life-long creative learning. He is developing an aesthetic capacity. The graduate is developing intellectual integrity and honesty. His repertory of knowledge enables him to view his community in a compassionate and hopeful way. Similarly, he is developing a critical consciousness which enables him to analyze and question the issues facing our society. He is learning that different branches of knowledge provide alternate approaches to truth.

## Religious

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The graduate knows that God loves him and he returns that love through prayer and service. He has begun to experience a personal relationship with God and has reflected on that relationship in prayer. He seeks to recognize the work of God in others. He is aware that the Catholic Church is an instrument to aid personal religious development. The graduate seeks to develop a personal faith that recognizes injustices and promotes just actions.

## Loving

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The MUHS graduate is seeking to understand and to love himself and others. His relationships are deepening as he tries to move beyond self-interest and to disclose himself, accepting the mystery of other persons and cherishing these persons. The graduate is not a fully confident, loving adult, yet he is beginning to integrate his interest, concerns, feelings, and sexuality into his whole personality. The graduate, to the best of his abilities, gives himself to others in service and is becoming sensitive to the beauty and fragility of the created universe.

## Committed to Justice

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The MUHS graduate is developing a strong sense of the dignity and equality of all persons. He is beginning to acknowledge and respect all people, regardless of race, sex, religion or ethnic background. He has begun to acquire skills toward improving his world, whether that be through his family, his school, his career, his city, or his nation. He is beginning to understand individual and structural injustices. The graduate knows that God can be found in all things. In working toward a just world, the graduate is preparing to contribute his gifts and talents developed at MUHS to his community. He is becoming aware of his participation in bringing God's kingdom to reality.



## Jesuit Education

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Students at Marquette University High School benefit from a Catholic education in the Jesuit tradition. The International Commission on the Apostolate of Jesuit Education (ICAJE) published a document outlining the distinguishing markers of Jesuit schools, *The Characteristics of Jesuit Education*. The following excerpts from this document highlight the guideposts for the curricula and graduation requirements of Jesuit high schools including MUHS.

- A thorough and sound intellectual formation includes mastery of basic humanistic and scientific disciplines through careful and sustained study that is based on competent and well-motivated teaching. This intellectual formation includes a growing ability to reason reflectively, logically and critically.
- While it continues to give emphasis to the traditional humanistic studies that are essential for an understanding of the human person, Jesuit education also includes a careful and critical study of technology together with the physical and social sciences.
- In Jesuit education, particular care is given to the development of the imaginative, the affective, and the creative dimensions of each student in all courses of study. These dimensions enrich learning and prevent it from being merely intellectual. They are essential in the formation of the whole person and are a way to discover God as He reveals Himself through beauty. For these same reasons, Jesuit education includes opportunities -through course work and through extracurricular activities - for all students to come to an appreciation of literature, aesthetics, music and the fine arts.

As a Jesuit school Marquette University High School follows the standards and benchmarks as stated in “Our Way of Proceeding: Standards and Benchmarks for Jesuit Schools in the 21st Century.”

# Graduation Requirements

Marquette University High School requires 23 credits for graduation in the following academic areas.

<b>English</b>	<b>4.0 Credits</b>
<b>Fine Arts</b>	<b>0.5 Credits</b>
<b>Mathematics</b>	<b>3.0 Credits</b>
<b>Science</b>	<b>3.0 Credits</b>
<b>Social Studies</b>	<b>3.0 Credits</b>
<b>Theology</b>	<b>4.0 Credits</b>
<b>World Language</b>	<b>2.0 Credits</b>
<b>Service</b>	<b>0.5 Credits</b>
<b>Additional Credits</b>	<b>3.0 Credits</b>

*Year courses = 1 credit      Semester courses = 0.5 credit*

In addition to the academic requirements for graduation, all students must complete the Freshman Retreat, Freshman Fitness Program, Sophomore Retreat, required Service Program volunteer hours in the sophomore and junior years, and the Senior Shared Life Project work and reflection day. All students are expected to be involved in minimally one co-curricular activity each year.

Courses required in a specific year are listed below. Students may complete other graduation requirements by selecting electives as they choose. **Students taking four years of science must take one year of physics junior or senior year.**

**Freshmen:** English 1, Mathematics, Intro to Catholic Christianity & Hebrew Scriptures

**Sophomores:** American Literature, Mathematics, Christian Scriptures, Moral Decision Making

**Juniors:** Two English electives, Mathematics, Church History, Christian Discipleship

**Seniors:** Two English electives, Theological Seminar, & ½ credit Theology elective

# Course Listing

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A list of all courses offered at MUHS is listed below:

\* Dual Credit Available

## English

English 1  
American Lit/Composition  
American Studies - English  
AP English Literature & Comp  
AP English Language & Comp\*  
Myth & Culture  
Expository Writing  
Advanced Writing Seminar  
Poetry as Power  
Plays of Shakespeare\*  
Perspectives in Science Fiction  
World Literature  
Literature of Great Britain\*  
Vice & Virtue in Literature  
Literature & Social Justice

## Mathematics

Algebra 1  
Honors Algebra 1 & 2  
Geometry  
Advanced Geometry  
Honors Geometry/Algebra 2  
Algebra 2  
Algebra 2 with Trigonometry  
Precalculus  
AP Precalculus  
AP AB Calculus  
AP BC Calculus\*  
AP Statistics  
Multivariable Calculus\*

## Computer Science

Computer Programming  
AP Computer Science A\*

## Science

Biology  
Honors Biology  
AP Biology  
Chemistry  
Honors Chemistry  
AP Chemistry\*  
Environmental Science  
Anatomy & Physiology  
Physics  
AP Physics 1  
AP Physics C

## Social Studies

World History  
United States History  
American Studies - Social Studies  
AP US History  
AP Human Geography  
AP European History\*  
Introduction to Sociology  
American Government  
History of Milwaukee  
International Relations  
(offered 2023-24)  
AP Psychology  
Comparative Cultures  
Topics in History: 50's & 60's  
(offered 2024-25 or alternating years)  
Topics in History: Civil Wars  
(offered 2023-24)  
Topics in History: World Wars  
(offered 2024-25 or alternating years)  
Introduction to Economics  
AP Microeconomics  
AP Macroeconomics

## Electives

Strength & Conditioning  
Adv. Strength & Conditioning  
History & Science of Human Innovations  
& Technology

## World Languages

Latin 1-3  
Honors Latin 4-5\*  
German 1-3  
Honors German 4-5  
Honors Spanish for Heritage  
Speakers 1-2  
Spanish 1-3  
Honors Spanish 1-4\*  
AP Spanish Language & Culture\*  
AP Spanish Literature & Culture\*

## Fine Arts

Photography  
Painting  
2D Design  
3D Design  
Ceramics  
Drawing  
Advanced Drawing  
AP Studio Art  
Computer Assisted Music  
Jazz Lab 1-4  
Chorus & Select Chorus

## Theology

Introduction to Catholic Christianity  
Salvation History and the Hebrew  
Scriptures  
Moral Decision Making  
Christian Scriptures  
Church History  
Christian Discipleship  
Theological Seminar  
Faith & Reason\*  
Catholicism & World Religions  
The Call of Christ



## Course Selection

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We encourage students to make the most of their education, to take advantage of the opportunity to study here at MUHS, to challenge themselves to be the best students and people they can become. However, we also recognize that not every course is designed for every student. It is important to help students balance what they are taking. While they may be at the level to take all Honors and AP courses, combined together with outside of school commitments, this may not be the best course of action for some students; for others it may be exactly what they need. Other students may need some encouragement to challenge themselves and not be satisfied with the minimum. We also want students to balance pursuing their interests and continue to try new things. Many students report they wish they took an art class earlier in their time here.

### **Academic Schedule**

Every year, students will take a full year of English and Theology. In addition, their schedules will be developed through courses selected in fine arts, math, science, social studies, world language, and electives.

### **Alternate Choices**

- Students must choose their alternate courses wisely and take those choices as seriously as their first choices. While every effort is made to maximize student choices in building the master schedule, it is likely that juniors and seniors will receive at least one alternate course.
- Alternate courses cannot be the same as primary selections.

# Course Selection Continued

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## **Honors/AP classes**

- Teachers recommend levels of a course for a student based on his previous academic performance.
- Generally, a student is encouraged to take no more than 3 AP/Dual Credit classes in a semester.
- A student who does not meet a pre-requisite for a course may appeal to take the course by making a request to the chair of the department.

**\*\*Remember, scheduling is done after all students have submitted their requests. Therefore, students have the same possibility of receiving a course no matter when they complete their course selection, as long as it is within the published timeframe.**



## Scheduling Conflicts

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The master schedule is built to maximize student selections. However, at times there are conflicts that arise or requests exceed the maximum students that can be accommodated in the schedule. In these instances, alternate selections are used.

If the alternate selections do not solve the conflict, a student will be contacted to resolve the conflict.

In instances where requests exceed the maximum students who can be accommodated, seniors are given priority.



## Course Changes & Withdrawal Policy

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Student schedules, teaching assignments and hiring decisions are based on the course selection completed by students along with their parents and advisors each spring. Course selection printouts indicate a commitment to complete the courses (or alternate courses) listed on the sheet. The spring course selection process is the final opportunity to make course selection decisions and the student is then committed to completing those courses. As such, it is vital that course preferences are accurate and that course loads are reasonable and balanced. Marquette High recommends that students take six courses per semester, with a minimum of 5.5 credits per year in the freshman, sophomore, and junior year and 5.0 credits in the senior year.

Once scheduled, subsequent schedule changes or course withdrawals will be made only by approval of the Assistant Principal for Academics pending scheduling constraints and availability. Requests for specific teachers cannot and will not be honored. Changes to a student's schedule must be made on the following timeline:

- Students may drop courses for the current semester only during the first three weeks of each semester.
- Students may add courses for the current semester only up to the third day of the semester.

The school may consider course changes if a student has been placed in a course inappropriate for his background or talent and withdrawals if a student becomes seriously ill or faces unique personal circumstances. Discussions with the Assistant Principal for Academics about moving a student between levels of a course should be initiated by the teacher.

**[The full course change policy can be viewed here.](#)**

(N.B. Seniors are required to notify colleges of any course change that has been approved.)

# Learning Adjustments

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Marquette University High School's commitment to justice extends to providing additional learning support to eligible students. MUHS maintains this Policy for Students with Learning Differences and Special Needs to insure that all of its students are provided with the same opportunities to learn. MUHS is committed to providing support to qualified students with some disabilities or diagnosed learning differences, including temporary conditions. MUHS seeks to address the needs of these students with services and adjustments to allow them to thrive and flourish in the school's college preparatory curriculum. The school may not be able to support all adjustments given personnel and program limitations.

## Jesuit Ideals and Learning

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In keeping with the Jesuit values on education and cura personalis, procedures are created, maintained, implemented, and provided to interested parties. Individuals seeking adjustments may contact MUHS' Director of Learning Services by calling or writing to MUHS to initiate an application for assistance. Requisite for Seeking Adjustments in School: Parents seeking long-term and short term adjustments, and adjustments for prospective students should contact the Director of Learning Services.

## Requisite for Seeking Adjustments for ACT or College Board

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Students seeking adjustments for ACT or College Board (Advanced Placement, PSAT, SAT and Subject exams) standardized testing should follow the stated guidelines and procedures of those testing companies. These guidelines may be accessed on the ACT and College Board Websites.

## Implementation of Adjustments in the Classroom

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The decision to include adjustments in a learning plan will be made on a case-by-case basis. The review process will be contingent upon the school's ability to accommodate an adjustment as well as its impact on the overall social and educational environment of the school. MUHS may agree to a student receiving one-on-one assistance in the school from a non-MUHS teacher. Such special situations will be reviewed regularly. Teachers will implement and abide by adjustments determined to be necessary by the MUHS review process. They may provide additional adjustments on a case-by-case basis; however, they will not be expected or required to provide adjustments beyond those identified and agreed to in the review process.



## Advanced Placement

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Marquette University High School participates in the national College Board Advanced Placement Program. These courses align to rigorous, college-level, standards set by the College Board and are taught by MUHS faculty. AP courses prepare students to take a subject specific exam and potentially earn college credit in selected academic areas. AP courses have a heavier work load and are more time-consuming than most other courses in the same discipline. AP students should be strong readers and excel at writing. These courses often demand more independent study and academic initiative from students. AP students should have a passion for the subject area. MUHS encourages students to take AP courses, but to also carefully balance these courses' increased rigor with other curricular, co-curricular and extra-school commitments (e.g., work, family, club sports). All AP students must take the corresponding national exam the following spring at an approximate cost of \$100 per exam unless otherwise noted under the course description.

MUHS offers the following AP courses:

- AP Biology
- AP Calculus AB
- AP Calculus BC
- AP Chemistry
- AP Computer Science A
- AP English Literature & Composition
- AP English Language & Composition
- AP European History
- AP Human Geography
- AP Microeconomics
- AP Macroeconomics
- AP Physics 1
- AP Physics C (2 AP Exams)
- AP Psychology
- AP Spanish Language & Culture
- AP Spanish Literature & Culture
- AP Statistics
- AP Studio Art
- AP US History



## Dual Enrollment

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### **SLU 1818 Program**

MUHS partners with St. Louis University (SLU) for dual enrollment of some courses. Dual credit allows qualified students earn college credit at a discounted rate for authorized courses at MUHS where they are enrolled. These courses are determined on an annual basis by MUHS and SLU, and students should not select these courses with the expectation that they will be offered as dual enrollment. If a course is offered as dual credit, students will register for SLU credit by the end of September. The registration process will be distributed to students and parents at the beginning of the academic year. Students are not required to take a MUHS course offered as dual credit course for college credit.

Those who want to register for college credit for authorized courses must meet the following conditions:

**Sophomores:** Minimum of 3.5 cumulative GPA and parent and school permission

**Juniors and Seniors:** Minimum of 3.0 cumulative GPA

### **Marquette University Partnership**

Students may take courses at Marquette University during the January-term, summer, and spring semesters at a significantly discounted tuition (\$500 for a 3-credit course). Information about enrollment in a MU course should be requested through the Assistant Principal for Academics.



## MUHS Ignatian Global Scholars Certificate Program

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The mission of the Ignatian Global Scholars Program is to create opportunities for students to engage in existent, ongoing experiences that form global citizens for and with others. It offers a defined path to prepare students to examine global issues, understand different perspectives, develop cultural competencies, and deepen the commitment to take action in service to others. Global citizens are those who continuously seek to deepen their awareness of their place and responsibility in an increasingly interconnected world, both locally and globally; those who stand in solidarity with others in the pursuit of a more humane world.

Students who are a part of the program and successfully complete components within Ignatian Pedagogical Paradigm categories (Context, Experience, Reflection, Action, Evaluation) will receive a certificate of distinction as a Global Scholar upon graduation to be awarded from both Marquette University High School and the Jesuit Schools Network. A minimum of six semesters\* of the IGS is required to earn a certificate at graduation.

\*The Class of 2024 must complete at least four semesters of the IGS to earn the certificate.

Students must complete the following academic requirements:

- 3 years of language study
- At least 4 of the following courses:
  - World History\*
  - Dialogues in Faith: Catholicism and World Religions
  - World Literature
  - Environmental Science
  - International Relations
  - Comparative Cultures
  - AP Human Geography
  - 4th / 5th Year of Latin, German, or Spanish
  - 2nd Language (1 year)

Students will also need to be engaged in school and other experiential activities with a global perspective. They will also engage in ongoing reflection as part of the program.



## Humanities Statement

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Our Way of Proceeding: Standards and Benchmarks for Jesuit Schools in the 21st Century calls for institutions to “draw upon an Ignatian worldview and the Catholic intellectual tradition in all subjects to help students think critically, ethically and compassionately about themselves and the world around them.” Marquette University High School recognizes disciplines within the Humanities as vital to this mission. We seek to engender students with the desire both to serve others and to fruitfully participate in creating beauty and communion in the world. As such, MUHS emphasizes a rigorous curriculum that not only exposes students to the many faces of the human experience, but also fosters dialogue and understanding therein.

As integral to their education, students will encounter a plurality of cultural products and perspectives. They will engage voices found in the fiction, poetry, drama, and essays of English, as well as those composed in other languages. They will pursue excellence in communicating through the written word, focusing on the mechanics of effective composition, analysis, and rhetoric. They will examine global historical events, contexts, and cultures. They will be guided to appreciate artistic beauty in the world and the integral roles that creativity and creation hold in our lives. They will undertake these pursuits as part of a rich formal education and practice in Ignatian, Catholic spirituality.

MUHS affirms these goals as inextricably linked to developing compassionate and whole students committed to justice. The second universal apostolic preference adopted by the Society of Jesus urges us “to walk with the poor, the outcasts of the world, those whose dignity has been violated, in a mission of reconciliation and justice.” The Humanities curriculum across all four years of study offers our young men opportunity and encouragement to be contemplative in this regard, and it likewise frames education as the outward-facing and loving endeavor held so valuably by St. Ignatius.



## STEM: Science, Technology, Engineering & Math

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Marquette University High School has a strong tradition of preparing its students for further studies in STEM areas: science, technology, engineering and math. Its requirement that all students complete three years of coursework in each of the math and science departments provides every student with a foundation in these key STEM areas. In fact, over 97 percent of students complete four or more years of coursework in math and science. Elective offerings in Computer Science may build upon this foundation. Marquette High's core curriculum, with a strong emphasis on the humanities, is part of a STEM preparation. Science and engineering schools place much value on students' ability to communicate well in writing, think critically and analyze issues. Creative engagement in the fine arts—whether in music, visual arts, or graphic design—complements STEM preparation.

Students with a strong interest in STEM studies and careers should take a minimum of 4.0 credits (four full years) of both science and math. Taking the most challenging courses in these areas—Honors and AP level courses—may better prepare students for university work in STEM fields. Students with a strong interest in STEM should plan their high school curriculum to include courses in their junior and/or senior years such as: AP Biology, AP Calculus AB, AP Calculus BC, AP Chemistry, Computer Programming, AP Computer Science A, AP Physics 1, AP Physics C, AP Statistics and Multivariable Calculus.

Marquette High offers a number of co-curricular clubs and activities that offer students opportunities to pursue their interest in STEM areas outside of the classroom. Its Engineering and Applied Sciences Club, Math Team, Robotics Team, Science Olympiad Team, SMART Team (molecular engineering) and Environmental Science Club are popular organizations and open to students of all grade levels.



## Grading Philosophy

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Marquette University High School emphasizes both academic excellence as well as the growth of the whole person in its mission of preparing young men for college and subsequent leadership in the community. The course of study seeks to instill in students a love of learning, intellectual curiosity, a strong work ethic, and the desire to utilize their gifts and talents in the service of others to have a positive influence in our world.

The purpose of grades is to accurately reflect the progress a student has made in meeting stated course learning outcomes throughout a course of study, as well as to capture a student's mastery of those outcomes at the end of a stated period of time. Grades communicate student progress and proficiency to students, parents, the school, and other institutions and agencies (i.e. college admissions, scholarship agencies, etc.), thus timeliness and accuracy in reporting grades at regular intervals is essential.

Teachers clearly communicate learning outcomes in advance of and during instructional activity and provide timely feedback in relation to expected outcomes. Students are to be engaged in self-reflection throughout the instructional process to become more aware of, and independent in, their learning. Students' grades are determined primarily by their performance on summative assessments aligned to stated course learning outcomes. Formative assessments (including homework) may be included as part of a student grade, but the treatment of these scores should be developmentally appropriate and designed to encourage a growth mindset. MUHS recognizes students' academic behavior and effort have a direct impact on learning and grades. Teachers are also encouraged to describe this impact through narrative comments made about student performance at the end of each quarter.

# Grades and Grading Scale

The MUHS grading scale has been designed with the intention of allowing students to earn grade point averages that can be fairly assessed both internally and externally. Grade point averages are necessary to provide summative information about student performance to various stakeholders; however, MUHS places emphasis on life-long learning of content knowledge and skills over the accumulation of points and grades.

Percentage	Grade	Quality Points	Qualitative Descriptions
100-98	A+	4.1	Student demonstrates comprehensive knowledge, application, and understanding of the course content and skills. Learning outcomes are met. The student has shown a consistent commitment to academic excellence and is well prepared for the next level.
97-93	A	4.0	
92-90	A-	3.7	
89-87	B+	3.3	Student demonstrates a thorough knowledge and application of course content and skills, and is growing in understanding. Most of the learning outcomes are met. The student is well prepared for the next level.
86-83	B	3.0	
82-80	B-	2.7	
79-77	C+	2.3	Student demonstrates a mostly complete knowledge and application of the course content and skills, but may not yet have a full understanding of the broader concepts of the discipline. More than half of the learning outcomes are met, and all are in progress. The student is mostly prepared for the next level.
76-73	C	2.0	
72-70	C-	1.7	
69-67	D+	1.3	Student demonstrates a limited knowledge and application of the course content and skills with little understanding. Few of the learning outcomes are met. There is a concern for readiness at the next level.
66-63	D	1.0	
62-60	D-	0.7	
59	F	0.0	Student demonstrates unacceptable knowledge and/or application of the course content and skills. Learning outcomes are either not met or not attempted. The student is not prepared for the next level.

## Other Grades:

S- 0.00 - Satisfactory – used only in meeting school graduation requirements such as service, fitness, and civics exam.

U- 0.00 - Unsatisfactory – used only when not meeting school graduation requirements such as service, fitness, and civics exam.

P- credit - Passing – in special circumstances, the Assistant Principal for Academics may approve a pass grade for course credit.

I - 0.00 - Incomplete – used only in extraordinary circumstances and requires pre-approval by the Assistant Principal for Academics.

WF- 0.00 - Withdrew Failing – may be assigned if a course is dropped after a reasonable period of time as determined by the Assistant Principal for Academics.

W- 0.00 - Withdrew - may be assigned if a course is dropped after a reasonable period of time as determined by the Assistant Principal for Academics.

MUHS communicates and recognizes earned grade point averages as reflected on grade reports and internal transcripts. Only courses taken at MUHS are calculated in the student's cumulative grade point average. MUHS College Counseling Office will issue transcripts to include weighted and un-weighted grade point averages for college and scholarship applications only. Advanced Placement courses and dual enrollment courses shall be given a weight of 1.0 point for the calculation of the weighted GPA.



## Academic Honors

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MUHS formally recognizes those students who achieve the following grade point averages at the conclusion of each semester: First Honors 3.6 - 4.10 GPA; and Second Honors 3.2 - 3.59 GPA.

MUHS recognizes graduating seniors with the highest and second highest academic achievements (determined by grade point averages, standardized test scores, and rigorous course load) as Valedictorian and Salutatorian respectively. A student must attend MUHS for a minimum of six semesters in order to be considered for Valedictorian or Salutatorian. Letter grades earned outside of MUHS are not included in a student's MUHS grade point average, even if the course in which the letter grade is earned is accepted for credit at MUHS. Seniors in good behavioral standing may be considered for the honor of Valedictorian and Salutatorian and are chosen at the end of the seventh semester marking period. In cases where the achievement varies insignificantly, students may share these honors. Other than for Valedictorian and Salutatorian, Marquette High does not rank students.



## COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

# ENGLISH

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The comprehensive purpose of the Marquette University High School English Program is to develop students' critical ability to analyze the quality and purpose of the printed page, to appreciate the human values woven into the fabric of enduring literature, and to cultivate students' power of expression, both spoken and written, so that he may communicate his insights clearly and imaginatively.

Every MUHS student must take four years of English. The freshman program introduces the student to basic skills and understandings he will need in order to pursue a college preparatory program successfully. Along with the traditional investigation of literature, study of grammar and writing of paragraphs and essays, the student builds vocabulary, practices efficient study habits and enhances reading comprehension.

The sophomore curriculum is a continuation of the freshman program with the added expectation of greater depth of literary analysis through the study of multiple critical thinking strategies. Course reading includes both foundational and contemporary works of American literature that prepare students for reading at the university level. Additionally, students gain extensive experience in writing academic essays and preparing presentations.

In his junior and senior years, the student chooses from a bank of grade specific electives, that include Advanced Placement, literature and composition options. The learning standards and skill development established in junior year courses are foundational for electives taught at the senior level. All junior and senior level courses require the student to demonstrate critical thinking skills, close examination of both and nonfiction, as well as multiple writing forms that are critically insightful and exhibit clarity, unity, and coherence.

<b>FRESHMAN</b>	English 1
<b>SOPHOMORE</b>	American Literature and Composition
<b>JUNIOR</b>	Choose among: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AP English - Language and Composition (Year-long course)</li> <li>• Expository Writing (1 semester)</li> <li>• Poetry as Power (1 semester)</li> <li>• Perspectives in Science Fiction (1 semester)</li> <li>• Virtue and Vice in Literature (1 semester)</li> <li>• World Literature (1 semester)</li> </ul>
<b>SENIOR</b>	Choose among: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AP English - Literature and Composition (Year-long course)</li> <li>• Myth and Culture (1 semester)</li> <li>• Advanced Writing Seminar (1 semester)</li> <li>• The Plays of William Shakespeare (1 semester)</li> <li>• Literature of Great Britain (1 semester)</li> <li>• Literature and Social Justice (1 semester)</li> </ul>

## 010 English 1

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 9  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: None

Freshman English is designed to provide each student with knowledge of the principles of grammar, standard English usage, and composition. Students are introduced to the study of literature through a variety of genres, including poetry, short stories, drama, novels and non-fiction. Students learn that authors have purpose and intent in creating literature beyond the literal events or descriptions. The course emphasizes vocabulary building and practice, writing effective paragraphs and essays, using proper MLA format, and developing increasingly sophisticated sentence structures and arguments as the year progresses.

## 021 American Literature and Composition

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 10  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: None

Sophomore English continues a college preparatory program by focusing on the evolution of American literature from its foundations to the twenty-first century. Class discussion, presentations, written expression and daily assignments spring from the close examination of diverse writers and genres within the framework of American history and culture. Intensive academic writing instruction focuses heavily on clear, organized, analytical and technically proficient prose.

## 023 American Studies - English

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 10  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: None

American Studies is a two semester, two period English and Social Studies course satisfying the American Literature and U.S. History requirements for graduation. The interdisciplinary course will emphasize the relationship between literature and historical context from the inception of the Americas to the present-day United States. Using a multitude of literary and historical resources, students will critically engage such issues as who gets to be an “American”, who is able to tell the American story, who is afforded the promises and protections of American ideals, and what is America’s role in the global community. This examination of America’s national identity and the American Experience will require students to read and analyze text critically while understanding the arc of American History. Students will develop their writing to a high academic standard that engages the duality of both the concept and the country of America and how that has changed and stayed the same over time. *Only open to Sophomores. Concurrent enrollment with American Studies - Social Studies is required.*

## 036 Advanced Placement English (Literature & Composition) (Dual Credit available)

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 12  
Full Year  
Prerequisite: B or better in Junior level English courses.

AP English provides a challenging, stimulating experience for students who have a special interest for an in-depth study of literature and writing, and to prepare students for the AP Literature and Composition Exam through which they may earn college credit. We will be concerned with learning how to read and evaluate classic and contemporary literary works across the major genres (poetry, drama, novel, short story, and essay) with critical awareness of their styles, structures and meanings. Our reading will focus on writing from a range of centuries and forms, with extensive study of poetry. (If you can read poetry intelligently, you can read anything meaningfully.) The course requires devotion to reading, provides a college-level challenge for all students, and promises an enjoyable exploration of values in literature. Class participation and student presentation are major components. Assume frequent writing assignments and explications of texts. The AP Literature and Composition exam (apx. \$95) will be optional for any student taking the class as Dual Enrollment.

## 040 Advanced Placement English (Language and Composition)

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 11  
Full Year  
Prerequisite: B or better  
in Sophomore level  
English.

The AP course offers rigorous preparation for college level writing and emulates a first-year college composition class by preparing students to “write effectively and confidently in their college courses across the curriculum and in their professional and personal lives” (College Board). Students will read, analyze and critique predominantly non-fiction texts with wide-ranging purposes, styles and forms including, but not limited to, travel writing, memoir, academic essays, sermons, philosophical treatises, opinion/editorials, and journalistic reporting. Some fiction and poetry may be included. Students will improve their mastery of standard written English, develop revision skills, become aware of the interplay between purpose and audience expectation, utilize rhetorical strategies that produce effective argumentation, and grow in their ability to produce “analytic and argumentative compositions that introduce a complex idea developed through the use of evidence”(College Board). This course challenges the student to become a better thinker, one who synthesizes varying forms of discourse, makes outward connections and uses his conclusions to become an individual critically aware of his own moral, emotional, social, spiritual, and intellectual development, as well as his authentic engagement in the lives of others. Only one writing course may be taken per academic year. The AP Language and Composition exam (apx. \$95) will be optional for any student taking dual enrollment.

## 055 Myth and Culture

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

What do the stories we tell ourselves say about us as human beings, about our societies, laws, values? Why do themes and images of mythologies across the globe repeat themselves? This course examines these questions at length, and also attempts to determine whether civilization has found substitutions for mythology so important to former societies, but virtually absent in the Twenty-First century. The course studies psychological context, ancient heroes and myths, as well as contemporary novels and films. The course emphasizes student participation, interpretive reading, viewing, and writing.

## 057 Virtue and Vice in Literature

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 11  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

This course is a semester-long, junior-level elective grounded in the traditions of the humanities. It will challenge students to think deeply about what it means to be human and in what ways we all share a common human experience. It will also invite students to join conversations started by some of the most influential writers and thinkers from antiquity to the present day. The course will be thematically organized by four different virtues (e.g. Love, Courage, Sacrifice, Humility) and will include prose, poetry, drama and philosophy, in addition to supplementary media such as music and film.

## 066 Expository Writing

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 11  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

This course is designed to help the student develop a process of exploring, organizing, creating and effectively communicating ideas in formal and informal composition. In order to strengthen those skills students have found difficult to master or to integrate in the past, vocabulary, grammar, style, attention to form and an understanding of the merits of researching, drafting, revising and editing are emphasized daily. Literary and media texts act as models of form as students learn to hone their own writing craft. The goal of the semester's work is to anticipate, beyond these concerns, university &/or career work for which writing is a fundamental, even a crucial skill. Only one writing course may be taken per academic year.

## 070 Advanced Writing Seminar

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

Clear and effective written communication is essential in the humanities, business, law, medicine, marketing and within most professional settings. This senior course is intended for proficient writers who want to expand their skills by exploring multiple forms - creative, persuasive, journalistic, digital - in both selected readings and guided written assignments. Students will develop and demonstrate skills in research, organization, rhetoric, revision, creativity, and critique on a wide range of topics such as social justice, business ethics, technology, history, art and modern society.

Students may not take Advanced Writing Seminar if they have taken AP Language and Composition.

## 072 Poetry as Power

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 11  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

This class focuses on 20th century poetry, especially the "voices and visions" of American Modernist poets who, in the aftermath of WWI, mixed tradition with experimentation, forging poetry as a response to their era and so clearing the way for contemporary open forms. We will read and explore the work of Whitman, Dickinson, Hughes, Eliot, Stevens, Frost, Millay and a gathering of WWI and contemporary poets. Samples of traditional poetry will serve as foundations for understanding how to read the modern poem. Students will read essays by poets and critics so as to strengthen critical skills through class discussions and through each student's own writing - formal and personal.

## 076 Literature & Social Justice

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

The Literature and Social Justice course is a semester-long English elective offered at the senior level. The heart of this class is the recognition of human dignity through narrative. Through multiple literary forms, particularly fiction, students will walk alongside characters as they grapple with conflicts related to health, housing, work, the environment, identity, and dignity. Beyond literary texts, students will consider the implications of their analysis and examination in the world surrounding them.

## 082 The Plays of William Shakespeare (Dual Credit available)

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

The writings of William Shakespeare are part of Western tradition. His words have become our words, his characters our icons and his plots our daily struggles. Thus, studying and understanding Shakespeare helps students understand themselves and the world around them. This course covers five of Shakespeare's works: two tragedies, a comedy, a romance and a history. An effort is made to avoid duplicating plays that have been read in other MUHS English courses. Students also attend a live performance of Shakespeare. Overall, the goal is to better understand the Bard's writing, his context and the continued relevance of his subject matter. Students enrolled in this course may take the course for dual credit.

## 088 Perspectives in Science Fiction

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 11  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

Science Fiction is a widely read and exciting genre to explore, as it offers escape, poses questions and comments on possibilities. This class aims to challenge the student to read beyond enjoyment into an intensive study of plot, style, circumstance of characters, and reoccurring genre-specific topics. Students will read both classic and contemporary science fiction as they develop a sense of wonder for the world, their faith, and the possibilities of the universe and beyond.

## 093 World Literature

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 11  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

This elective course examines both classical and modern literature written by the world's most prominent voices. Students explore diverse cultures, writing styles and forms, historical and philosophical contexts as well as global film. Students will gain an introductory understanding of university level literary theory and use a variety of critical strategies to evaluate literature. Course objectives focus on analytical reading and critical thinking displayed in class discussion, individual and group presentations, formal academic essays and written responses.

## 098 Literature of Great Britain (Dual Credit available)

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

Not surprisingly, our friends from across the pond have given us some pretty good writers. Through a survey of novels, plays, poems, short stories and paintings, we will thematically explore how British artists have taken up questions of the human condition: What is art? How do authors use love to tell other stories? What constitutes the human? How are we to reconcile the monstrous and the sacred? What connection does religion offer between beauty and experience? Our exploration over the semester will include masterpieces from both traditional and contemporary writers. Students enrolled in this course may take the course for dual credit.



## MATHEMATICS

As a college preparatory school, we offer a strong, fundamental college preparatory program in mathematics. The goal of the Mathematics Department is to lay a solid foundation in each course so that the student is well prepared for the next course he will take. Since 97% of all students take four years of math, this is critical.

Freshmen are placed in the appropriate course based on previous experience, entrance test scores, and a math placement test given in May. Both the honors track and the college prep track provide excellent preparation for college mathematics courses however, the honors courses cover material at a more challenging level and pace. Successful students may earn college credit in calculus, statistics and/or computer science through the Advanced Placement program.

At a minimum, Marquette requires all students to successfully complete Algebra 1, Geometry, and Algebra 2 for graduation. All students should be aware of the mathematics requirements of the college or university they hope to attend and the requirements for their particular field of interest.

College Prep Path	Advanced College Prep Path	Honors Path	Advanced Honors Path
Algebra 1	Algebra 1 or Honors Algebra 1 and 2	Algebra 1 or Honors Algebra 1 and 2	Honors Geometry / Algebra 2
Geometry	Advanced Geometry	Honors Geometry / Algebra 2	AP Precalculus
Algebra 2	Advanced Algebra 2 with Trigonometry	AP Precalculus	AP BC Calculus
Precalculus	AP Precalculus	AP AB Calculus or AP BC Calculus	Multivariable Calculus

## 100 Algebra 1

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 9  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite:  
Departmental placement

The Algebra 1 course content focuses on developing algebraic fluency and basic skills. Students will solve and graph algebraic equations, and learn to apply them to everyday life situations. Students will develop an understanding of algebra as a life skill for interpreting data, analyzing mathematical situations, rational problem solving and communicating solutions. The majority of our freshmen are placed in this course.

## 104 Honors Algebra 1 and 2

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 9  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: Departmental placement

Students who demonstrate mathematics talent and proficiency in most Algebra 1 skills are placed in Honors Algebra 1 and 2. The course moves at a rapid pace and introduces advanced topics, including many topics from Algebra 2. These topics may include but are not limited to linear programming, conic sections, synthetic division, imaginary and complex numbers, polynomials, and extensive work with quadratics. Emphasis is placed on solving challenging, higher-level problems.

## 119 Geometry

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 10  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: Algebra 1 &  
Departmental placement

This course uses the same textbook as both the Advanced and Honors Geometry courses, but moves at a slower pace and does not reach the same depth as the other courses. Geometry covers the definitions, postulates, and theorems of geometry as a mathematical system. Students learn to prove and to apply theorems. Topics include congruence, similarity, polygons, circles, perpendicularity, area, volume, and coordinate geometry. Use of algebra in the solution of geometric problems is emphasized.

## 125 Advanced Geometry

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 10  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: Algebra 1 &  
Departmental placement

This course covers the definitions, postulates, and theorems of geometry as a mathematical system. Students learn to prove and to apply theorems. Topics include congruence, similarity, polygons, circles, perpendicularity, area, volume, and coordinate geometry. Students also complete discovery and computer lab activities. Use of algebra in the solution of geometric problems is emphasized.

## 130 Honors Geometry/Algebra 2

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 9, 10  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: Honors  
Algebra 1/2 &  
Departmental placement

Students cover the topics of geometry in more depth with an emphasis on deductive reasoning and proof. During the second semester, students continue the study of Algebra 2 topics including trigonometry, linear and quadratic equations, functions, inequalities, factoring, polynomials and rational expressions. A strong emphasis is placed on improving problem solving skills. Two textbooks are used in this course.

## 136 Algebra 2

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 11  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: Geometry  
or Advanced Geometry &  
Departmental placement

Students in Algebra 2 study the fundamental topics of algebra. This course uses the same textbook as the Advanced Algebra 2/ Trigonometry class, but moves at a slower pace and does not reach the same depth as the Advanced Algebra 2/Trigonometry course. Emphasis is placed on understanding algebra and its applications to real life situations. An introduction to some of the basic concepts of trigonometry is also included.

## 143 Advanced Algebra 2 with Trigonometry

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 10, 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: Advanced  
Geometry & Departmental  
placement

This course covers the more advanced topics of algebra. Some topics presented are relations and functions, quadratic equations, logarithms, polynomials, complex numbers, trigonometry, and conic sections. Emphasis is placed on application problems.

## 148 AP Precalculus+

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 9, 10, 11  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: Honors  
Geom/Alg2 or  
Departmental placement

This course is a continuation of Honors Geometry / Algebra 2. Final topics in algebra and an extensive study of trigonometry are covered, along with functions, logarithms, sequences and series, conic sections, matrices, polar coordinates, vectors, parametric equations, proof by induction, and an introduction to limits. The AP examination is **not** required for this course.

## 154 Precalculus

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: Alg. 2  
or Adv. Alg. 2/Trig. &  
Departmental placement

This is a survey course in advanced mathematical concepts, designed for high school seniors. It is intended for those who do not qualify for Advanced Precalculus. First semester emphasis is on reinforcing algebraic techniques, functions, logarithms, trigonometry, sequences and series. During the second semester, topics include combinatorics, probability, statistics, matrices and vectors, and financial algebra.

## 160 AP Precalculus

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: Adv. Alg.  
2/Trig. & Departmental  
placement

This course is the final preparation before taking calculus. Topics in algebra are interrelated with exponential, logarithmic, and polar functions, with a heavy concentration on trigonometric functions. Sequences, series, proof by induction, and limits of functions and sequences are covered along with detailed analysis of various types of functions. The AP examination is **not** required for this course (in 2023-2024).

## 166 AP Calculus AB

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: AP  
Precalculus or AP  
Precalculus+ &  
departmental placement

This course covers limits and continuity, differential calculus, and many topics in integral calculus. Graphing calculators are used extensively. All students taking the course must either take the AP AB Calculus exam in May (apx. \$95).

## 172 AP Calculus BC

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: AP  
Precalculus+ &  
departmental placement

This course covers the AB Calculus topics plus more advanced techniques in each respective area of study. Second semester topics include vectors, parametric equations, polar equations, and sequences and series. A graphing calculator is required. All students taking the course must either take the AP BC Calculus exam in May (apx. \$95) and/or take it for dual credit.

## 174 Multivariable Calculus (Dual Credit available)

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: BC Calculus  
& Departmental placement

Multivariable Calculus is the extension of calculus to more than one variable – the differentiation and integration of functions of several variables. This course builds on the foundations laid in AP Calculus BC. Topics include vectors and the geometry of space; vector functions; partial derivatives; multiple integrals; and vector calculus. Time permitting, the course may also include the study of hyperbolic functions, a review of conic sections, and an introduction to differential equations.

## 177 AP Statistics

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 10, 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite:  
Departmental placement

Statistics is a two-semester elective that studies the collection, presentation, and analysis of numerical data to make inferences in the face of uncertainty. Statistical methods may be used to verify or refine theories in a wide range of disciplines in both the natural and social sciences, from biology and zoology to economics and psychology. Statistics has become an increasingly useful subject to know in occupations related to medicine, law, and financial services. Students use graphing calculators and statistical software to examine patterns, manipulate data, test hypotheses, and make predictions. Areas covered include patterns of data and distributions, planning a statistical study, probability, ordinary least squares regression, chi-square analysis, hypothesis testing, and inferential statistical techniques. Sophomores enrolled in an Honors math course or juniors enrolled in an advanced or Honors math course may take AP Statistics concurrently. Seniors who take this course may take it concurrently with another math class or they must have completed Adv. or Honors Precalc. All students taking the course are required to take the AP Statistics exam (apx. \$95) in May.



## SCIENCE

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The first principle and foundation, from the spiritual exercises of Saint Ignatius of Loyola, emphasizes the following: “All things in this world are gifts of God and presented to us so that we can know God more easily and make a return of love more readily.” We believe the pursuit of science is essential to understanding our world, and inquiring about our world, and therefore bringing us closer to the gifts of God. As such, inquiry-based laboratory work is integral to each science course. Methods of gathering and collating data, interpreting data, and forming logical and justifiable scientific conclusions are emphasized as the cornerstone of scientific investigation.

The Marquette University High School science department believes in providing a respectful, challenging and caring environment for a diverse community of students. Students will engage the natural world in the core science disciplines: biology, chemistry, and physics. Our department offers differentiated courses to address varied needs by offering college prep, honors and Advanced Placement level courses. Although three years of science are required, the majority of students opt for a four year science experience. All students taking a fourth year of science must take a physics course if they have not done so during their junior year. Exceptions to the Physics course requirement may be granted by the Assistant Principal for Academics.

The Science Department deepens students’ awareness of the needs of and dignity of all people. Students learn how to work in collaborative laboratory environments and how to work with a diverse group of student peers. The curriculum encourages and inspires students to use science as a vessel to address the needs and social injustices of humanity. Active Science Olympiad, SMART Team (molecular engineering), Engineering and Applied Sciences, and Environmental Science Outdoors Teams and Clubs provide the highly interested student an additional opportunity to pursue independent research projects, to participate at interscholastic competitions, and to present educational programs to the community.

	COLLEGE PREPARATORY	ADVANCED COLLEGE PREPARATORY
<b>FRESHMAN</b>	Biology	Honors Biology
<b>SOPHOMORE</b>	Chemistry	Honors Chemistry
<b>JUNIOR</b>	Choose among: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Environmental Science</li> <li>• Physics</li> <li>• Anatomy &amp; Physiology</li> </ul>	Choose among: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AP Biology</li> <li>• AP Chemistry</li> <li>• AP Physics I</li> </ul>
<b>SENIOR</b>	Choose among: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Environmental Science</li> <li>• Physics</li> <li>• Anatomy &amp; Physiology</li> </ul>	Choose among: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AP Biology</li> <li>• AP Chemistry</li> <li>• AP Physics I</li> <li>• AP Physics C</li> </ul>

## 200 Biology

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 9, 10  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite:  
Departmental placement

The focus of Biology is to give students an understanding of the patterns that exist throughout living organisms. Topics covered in this course include: the history of biological concepts; complementarity of structure and function; diversity of type and unity of pattern; change of organisms through time; genetic continuity; complementarity of the organism and its environment; regulation and homeostasis; and, the biological basis of behavior. All levels of biological organization are studied from molecule through cells, tissues, organs, individuals, populations, species, communities, and the world biome. In addition, all students are required to research a biological topic of their choice (subject to instructor approval) that has not been extensively covered in the course and to report orally to the class their findings and understanding.

## 208 Honors Biology

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 9, 10  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite:  
Departmental placement

The focus of Honors Biology is to give students an understanding of the living world by concentrating on the molecular and cellular levels of organization, and applying these fundamental structural and functional units to the diverse forms of life. Integrating life concepts such as cell structure and function; genetics; meeting energy requirements; maintenance of internal environment; mechanisms of support, growth, and development; and, continuity of form and function are mastered at the molecular level and then applied to the whole organism, plant or animal. Dynamic interrelationships among the varied forms of life are explored, with an emphasis on human interaction in the biological world. The honors course demands a more in-depth approach, a higher level of reading comprehension, and substantial outside reading and research. Current topics in biology, such as recombinant DNA, are investigated. In addition, all students are required to research a biological topic of their choice (subject to instructor approval) that has not been extensively covered in the course and to report orally to the class their findings and understanding. Student placement is determined by the department chair and the Assistant Principal for Academics following a review of entrance scores and grade reports in math and reading.

## 216 Advanced Placement Biology

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Days: All + Lab  
Prerequisite: Approval of current science teacher  
Minimum 3.3 cumulative GPA  
Juniors: 2 full years of science  
Seniors: concurrent enrollment in Physics if not taken during their Junior year.

The AP Biology course is an inquiry based second-level experience in the biological sciences and aims to provide students with the conceptual framework, factual knowledge and analytical skills necessary to deal critically with the rapidly changing science of biology. The range and depth of topics covered, the kinds of laboratory work required and the text used is the caliber of a first-level college biology course. Students experience “cutting edge” research projects in a state-of-the-art molecular biology laboratory. Examples of lab projects include bacterial transformation, DNA gel electrophoresis, polymerase chain reactions (PCR), animal behavior, and bioinformatics. Successful completion of the AP Biology examination permits some students to take upper-level biology courses upon entering college or receive college credits. Enrollment in the course is subject to the approval of the Science Department. All students enrolled in the course are required to take the AP Biology exam (apx. \$95) in May.

## 220 Anatomy & Physiology

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite:  
Departmental placement  
Juniors: 2 full years of science. Seniors: concurrent enrollment in Physics if not taken during Junior year.

This course will be a comprehensive look at the anatomy and physiology of the organ systems of the human body. The systems will be approached with an emphasis on how structure is related to function. Organ systems will be examined on the microscopic and macroscopic level with a focus on the interconnected natures of the system and the maintenance of homeostasis. An emphasis will be placed on a hands-on approach. This will include both hands on and virtual dissections along with medical applications. In all units there will be a clinical extension.

## 224 Chemistry

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 10, 11  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite:  
Departmental placement

The Chemistry course studies fundamental principles of chemistry. Data collection in the laboratory and data analysis are integral to the course. Topics studied include physical states of matter, energy changes, stoichiometry, atomic and molecular structure, the periodic table, formulas, equations, bonding, solution chemistry (including equilibrium), and acid base relationships, thermochemistry, oxidation/reduction reactions and electrochemistry.

## 232 Honors Chemistry

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 10, 11  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite:  
Departmental placement

The Honors Chemistry course studies fundamental principles of chemistry. Data collection in the laboratory and data analysis are integral to the course. Topics studied include physical states of matter, energy change, stoichiometry, atomic and molecular structure, the periodic table, formulas, equations, bonding, thermochemistry, solution chemistry including equilibrium and acid base relationships. The Honors Chemistry course is more quantitative in its approach than Chemistry 224. The development of topics is more detailed and theoretical, and the Honors Chemistry course includes a more in depth look at the additional topics of oxidation/reduction reactions and electrochemistry.

## 246 Environmental Science

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite:  
Departmental placement  
Juniors: 2 full years  
of science. Seniors:  
concurrent enrollment in  
Physics if not taken during  
Junior year

Environmental science is the study of nature and the physical, chemical, and biological relationships that exist between the organisms and the environment. The use of laboratory experiments, audio visuals, class speakers, and demonstrations enhance the classroom learning and are meant to further the students understanding of the natural environment. In addition, students will incorporate their natural and social science experiences to help them establish a view of human's impact on their ecosystem and their responsibility to the environment and people of the world.

## 248 Advanced Placement Chemistry (Dual Credit available)

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Days: All + Lab  
Prerequisite:  
Departmental placement  
Minimum 3.3 cum GPA B+  
avg. in Honors science and  
B+ avg. in advanced math  
classes  
Juniors: 2 full years of  
science  
Seniors: concurrent  
enrollment in Physics if  
not taken during their  
Junior year.

The AP Chemistry course is an inquiry based experience which corresponds to the typical freshman college course in inorganic chemistry. The laboratory as a site for discovery and theory verification is an integral part of the course. A laboratory manual with accurate, meticulous laboratory records is kept. All students taking the course must either take the AP Chemistry exam in May (apx. \$95) and/or take it for dual credit.

## 256 Physics

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite:  
Departmental placement  
Juniors: Completion of  
Honors Geom/Alg 2 (130) or  
Adv. Geometry (125) or a B-  
or better in Geometry (119)

While proceeding through the traditional areas of mechanics, electricity, magnetism, wave behaviors and light, a premium is placed upon experimental evidence that supports present scientific understanding. Fundamental scientific practices such as scientific inquiry, experimental design, and development of conservation laws are integral to the course. Such evidence is collected principally through paradigm laboratory activities which students incorporate into written reports.

## 266 AP Physics 1

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite:  
Departmental placement  
Minimum 3.3 cum GPA  
Juniors: Completion of  
Honors Geom/Alg 2 (130) or  
Adv. Alg 2/Trig (143)  
Seniors: Acceptance to  
Adv. PreCalc or an AP Calc

This course takes an in-depth view of motion, force, energy, electricity, waves, light, and optics. Many experiments and demonstrations are done to further the student's grasp of the physical world around him. This course is designed to challenge the student to experience, reason and reflect as opposed to memorizing facts. The course best reflects the learning needs and methodology of accelerated chemistry students. The program requires a good facility for solving math problems, especially word problems. In the course of the year, a research paper and several student generated lab reports are required. A review of student placement is conducted by the Science Department prior to the finalization of enrollments in courses 256 and 266. All students taking the course are required to take the AP Physics 1 Exam (apx. \$95) in May.

## 268 AP Physics C

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 12  
Two Semesters  
Days: All + Lab  
Prerequisite:  
Departmental placement  
Minimum 3.3 cum GPA  
Seniors: Successful  
completion of an AP  
Calculus course or the  
completion of AP Physics 1  
and concurrent enrollment  
in an AP Calculus Course

This course will cover kinematics; Newton's laws of motion; work, energy, and power; systems of particles and linear momentum; circular motion and rotation; and oscillations and gravitation in the first semester. The second semester will cover electrostatics; conductors, capacitors, and dielectrics; electric circuits; magnetic fields; and electromagnetism. This Course is modeled after the first two semesters of a typical college level physics with calculus treatment. These two semesters of physics are required for many STEM degrees every engineering discipline including Biomedical Engineering and Biomolecular Engineering as well as most of the natural science degrees. All students taking the course are required to take both of the AP Physics C Exams: Mechanics and Electricity + Magnetism (apx. \$190) in May.

## 915 Human Innovations and Technology

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 11, 12  
One Semester

The course will focus on the history, technology and innovation of 20th Century nuclear energy development and the space race. This is a project centered, hands-on course where students will analyze, test and build past technological, engineering and scientific innovations. The course will conclude with a look to 21st Century technologies that will push humans to new worlds. Students will gain a better understanding of technology's impact on society and students will become more discerning developers, inventors and users of future technology. This course is team taught by a social studies teacher and a science teacher.

*Note: Course 915 - Human Innovation and Technology is an elective course offering. This course does not fulfill the specific requirement of three credits of science for graduation.*



## SOCIAL STUDIES

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The Social Studies Department prepares students to become informed, active citizens with knowledge of and a respect for their own cultural and historical heritage and an understanding of and respect for other cultures. Courses explore issues of diversity, global awareness and social justice. Given the MUHS urban environment, students are encouraged to become involved in school and community affairs.

The Social Studies Department merges a variety of disciplines and methodologies. The roots of the department are grounded in history, yet the curriculum introduces a variety of subject areas: cultural studies, economics, geography, political science, psychology and sociology. All of these subjects feature the basic tenets of St. Ignatius: reverence, awareness, responsibility, action and recognition.

Marquette University High School requires that all graduates complete three years of course work in social studies. Most colleges recommend that students complete four years. The three required years of course work must include World History and United States History. To satisfy the third credit required for graduation, students are free to choose from a myriad of electives.

COLLEGE PREPARATORY		ADVANCED COLLEGE PREPARATORY (at least two AP courses)
<b>FRESHMAN</b>	World History	
<b>SOPHOMORE</b>	U.S. History American Studies - Social Studies	AP U.S. History American Studies - Social Studies
<b>JUNIOR</b>	Choose among: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AP Human Geography</li> <li>• AP European History</li> <li>• Introduction to Sociology</li> <li>• American Government</li> <li>• International Relations</li> <li>• Comparative Cultures</li> <li>• The 50's and 60's</li> <li>• World Wars</li> <li>• Civil War Legacy</li> <li>• History of Milwaukee</li> <li>• Introductory Economics &amp; Personal Finance</li> <li>• AP Microeconomics</li> <li>• AP Macroeconomics</li> </ul>	Choose among: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AP Human Geography</li> <li>• AP European History</li> <li>• Introduction to Sociology</li> <li>• American Government</li> <li>• International Relations</li> <li>• Comparative Cultures</li> <li>• The 50's and 60's</li> <li>• World Wars</li> <li>• Civil War Legacy</li> <li>• History of Milwaukee</li> <li>• Introductory Economics &amp; Personal Finance</li> <li>• AP Microeconomics</li> <li>• AP Macroeconomics</li> </ul>
<b>SENIOR</b>	Choose among: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AP Human Geography</li> <li>• AP European History</li> <li>• Introduction to Sociology</li> <li>• American Government</li> <li>• International Relations</li> <li>• AP Psychology</li> <li>• Comparative Cultures</li> <li>• The 50's and 60's</li> <li>• World Wars</li> <li>• Civil War Legacy</li> <li>• History of Milwaukee</li> <li>• Introductory Economics &amp; Personal Finance</li> <li>• AP Microeconomics</li> <li>• AP Macroeconomics</li> </ul>	Choose among: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AP Human Geography</li> <li>• AP European History</li> <li>• Introduction to Sociology</li> <li>• American Government</li> <li>• International Relations</li> <li>• AP Psychology</li> <li>• Comparative Cultures</li> <li>• The 50's and 60's</li> <li>• World Wars</li> <li>• Civil War Legacy</li> <li>• History of Milwaukee</li> <li>• Introductory Economics &amp; Personal Finance</li> <li>• AP Microeconomics</li> <li>• AP Macroeconomics</li> </ul>

### 300 World History

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 9, 10  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: None

World History is an introductory course in the study of the development of various cultures around the world. The course introduces political, economic and social systems. The course also introduces core academic skills related to reading comprehension, researching, writing, studying, and engaging a social learning environment in a classroom. Students are assessed in a variety of ways and are expected to complete independent assignments as well as classroom work. The overall goal of the course is to provide content and skill foundations as a basis for further study in high school and college.

### 306 U.S. History

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 10, 11  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: None

United States History is the second course in the Social Studies sequence. The course introduces the political, economic and social development of the United States throughout history. It will also reinforce and extend the core academic skills introduced in World History related to reading comprehension, researching, writing, studying, and engaging a social learning environment in a classroom. Students are assessed in a variety of ways and are expected to complete independent assignments as well as classroom work. Students are also required to pass a 100 question civics exam. The overall goal of the course is to reinforce skill work from World History, learn the history of the United States, and prepare for a variety of electives offered at MUHS. NOTE: Students may opt to satisfy the United States History requirement through the Advanced Placement Program or the American Studies sequence. See course 312.

### 308 American Studies - Social Studies

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 10  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: None

American Studies is a two semester, two period English and Social Studies course satisfying the American Literature and U.S. History requirements for graduation. The interdisciplinary course will emphasize the relationship between literature and historical context from the inception of the Americas to the present-day United States. Using a multitude of literary and historical resources, students will critically engage such issues as who gets to be an "American", who is able to tell the American story, who is afforded the promises and protections of American ideals, and what is America's role in the global community. This examination of America's national identity and the American Experience will require students to read and analyze text critically while understanding the arc of American History. Students will develop their writing to a high academic standard that engages the duality of both the concept and the country of America and how that has changed and stayed the same over time. *Only open to Sophomores. Concurrent enrollment with American Studies - English component required.*

## 312 Advanced Placement U.S. History

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 10, 11  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: B or better in World History & English 1 courses & approval of current Social Studies teacher

AP United States History is a two-semester course which offers a collegiate level approach to the study of United States History from pre-colonial to contemporary times. The course is designed to develop a more intense understanding of individuals, institutions, and events that have shaped American history. Students are expected to read extensively about historical scenarios and problems, do in-depth research, and submit several scholarly papers on various topics of American history. Class methods include discussion, lecture, project work and other related techniques. Students are required to write 3-4 papers a semester, each of 3-4 pages in length, with a scholarly research component. Reading expectations range from 5-10 pages per night. Reading quizzes are administered approximately three times each week. Some group work, mainly in the form of thematic research, is required. Approximately 2-3 individual project based activities are expected each semester. All students taking the course are required to take the AP U.S. History Exam (apx. \$95) in May.

## Junior and Senior Social Studies Electives

### 352 Advanced Placement Human Geography

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: Approval of current social studies teacher

AP Human Geography is a two-semester course that focuses on the in-depth analysis of seven key themes which include an introduction to basic geographic principles, culture, political geography, agriculture, urban development, economic development, and population/migration. The course focuses on the various terms, theories, and concepts associated with the study of Human Geography as well as the identification and understanding of the role these themes play in modern society. The course seeks to create an environment where students will become more geoliterate, more engaged in contemporary global issues, and more informed about multicultural viewpoints. In an increasingly interconnected society, this course seeks to create global citizens who are actively engaged in and aware of contemporary and historical issues, events, and concepts that affect populations on the local, national, and global scales. Throughout the school year, students will immerse themselves in the content through the completion of a diverse set of activities and assessments. Students should anticipate nightly reading from a college level text and all students who take AP Human Geography are expected to have strong research and writing skills. All students taking the course must take the AP Human Geography exam in May (apx. \$95).

### 356 Advanced Placement European History (Dual Credit available)

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: Approval  
of current social studies  
teacher

AP European History is a challenging college-level course that is structured around the investigation of seven course themes in four different chronological periods from the Renaissance to the present (1450 – c. 2001). During the year, students will be provided with the opportunity to examine primary sources, such as pictorial and graphic materials, maps, political cartoons, statistical tables, and works of art. In addition, students will be exposed to both a factual narrative and to the interpretations of European history from the perspectives of a variety of different writers and historians. As such, students will examine how people have thought about and written about historical events over the course of time. Students will work to master historical thinking skills by linking factual material, interpretations of the past, and primary evidence to course themes. As such, students will develop analytical and interpretive writing skills in assessments reflective of the AP exam. All students taking the course must either take the AP European History exam in May (apx. \$95) and/or take it for dual credit.

### 360 Introduction to Sociology

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 11, 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

Introductory Sociology is a one-semester course designed to give students a broader understanding of what it means to be human and how individuals relate to others in a group setting. In the course of the semester, students are encouraged to examine the underlying forces which shape American culture. Classes are devoted to the study of sociological perspectives, important sociologists, socialization, culture, crime and deviance, inequalities and social change. Throughout the course of the semester, students will work on original sociological research.

### 366 American Government

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 11, 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

American Government is a one-semester course which strives to cultivate an appreciation for the virtues and challenges of citizenship participation in American democracy. The course emphasizes the formation, development, and responsibilities of the three branches of the Federal government, beginning with a study of the Constitution. A unit on state and local politics and a unit on citizen involvement form an important component of the course. The reading load is approximately 30 pages per unit. Related topics are covered through student reports and presentations. Students are required to complete a research paper on selected topics related to the present operation of government.

## 372 International Relations

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 11, 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

International Relations is a one-semester introduction to the study of political science focusing on how state and nonstate actors relate on the world level. The course introduces students to individuals, governments, and organizations that influence international issues. The issues and history discussed are relevant in the post-WWII world. Students are expected to become familiar with the language that is used to describe international problems and solutions. The course is designed to prepare students to apply what they have learned in future study and in analyzing issues in a world where changes impact international relations daily. The completion of a research paper on a topic of interest related to modern global affairs is required of all students.

## 380 AP Psychology

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: Approval  
of current social studies  
teacher

Students in AP Psychology will learn about human behavior, motivation, and the brain. The course offers an introduction to the key terms, concepts, research methods, and theoretical perspectives of psychology and provides students with the opportunity to reflect on their lives. Specific units of study include the brain and nervous system, personality, states of consciousness, learning and memory, cognition and intelligence, sensation and perception, emotion and motivation, and abnormal psychology. The course utilizes activities, experiments, videos, and case studies, with an emphasis on collaboration and discussion. Students are required to read the text and complete on-line quizzes. All students taking the course must take the AP Psychology exam in May (apx. \$95).

## 384 Comparative Cultures

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 11, 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

Comparative Cultures is a one semester (.5 credit) Social Studies elective designed using a cross-curricular approach in an effort to develop and enhance students' understanding of global regions, cultural similarities and differences and the issues that arise as a result. In large measure, the instructional analysis is based on an institutional focus with students required to use a base understanding of cultural concepts as the primary tool to examine the world's cultures. Although history is the primary focus, content related to sociology, philosophy, economics, theology, political science and geography is also used. Students are expected to make intelligent, critical judgments and decisions about world issues based on a substantive understanding of global events, particularly related to those occurring in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries. The materials used in the course include modern texts, primary and secondary documents, literary works and film in a desire to portray the cultures of the world from a variety of vantage points. The course requires a daily study of current events and the manner in which those events reflect both historical circumstances and future efforts that acknowledge and respect the diverse cultures of the world. Ultimately, the goal is to provide the students with a personal understanding of the world as it exists in the twenty-first century.

### 386 Topics in History: The 50's and 60's

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 11, 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

The 50's and 60's is a one-semester course that focuses on the social, political and cultural events of the post war world. The course begins with an examination of the events surrounding the Cold War, particularly focusing on the United States' involvement in Korea, the domestic threat of communist infiltration, and the events surrounding the war in Vietnam. The tragedy and turmoil of the era, including the political assassinations, the struggle for civil rights and the growing sense of anti-establishment attitudes are the central themes of the class. The course also studies the cultural trends of the period, including the influence of television, music and art and the importance of oral history.

### 388 Topics in History: The World Wars

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 11, 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

The World Wars is a one-semester course that focuses on the events that surrounded some of the most significant events of the 20th century. The course covers the background events in Europe that set the stage for the outbreak of World War I, the involvement of the United States, the diplomatic attempts to end the conflict and the reorganization of Europe that occurred in 1918. A study of the social, political and economic conditions of the world in the inter-war period provides the backdrop for the events leading to the rise of fascism in Europe and the eventual outbreak of World War II. Students study key military operations with a focus on the personalities of the time. The course concludes with an examination of the balance of world power in 1945 and the eventual emergence of the two super powers—the United States and the Soviet Union. Students are required to write a 4-5 page research paper. The research component requires at least five scholarly sources be used in the analysis. Reading requirements range from 5-12 pages per night. Reading quizzes are administered up to three times each week. Very little group work is required but 2-3 project based activities based on student interest are assigned.

### 391 Topics in History: Civil War Legacy

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 11, 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

The Civil War Legacy is a one-semester course designed to provide students with an in-depth understanding of the Civil War era and its important legacy on the United States of today. The course focuses on the historical crises leading up to Southern secession, major military campaigns, and the social implications of Reconstruction's failure up to the 20th Century Civil Rights Movement. Sectional differences regarding the war's memory and its relevance to the present day are highlighted through online interactions and video-conferences with high school classrooms in the South. This class provides a framework for the tools used by historians including research, writing and primary source analysis. Students are introduced to the field of Public History through scholastic interactions with local museums, historical sites, and video-conferences with historians. Students are expected to read the assigned portions of two texts. Typical reading load for this course will average six to eight pages per night and writing assignments may include weekly online blog posts and a traditional research paper.

## 394 History of Milwaukee

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 11, 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

History of Milwaukee is a one semester elective that explores the evolution of our city from Native American villages through twenty-first century metropolis. The course will focus on the geographic, economic, political, and social history of Milwaukee, with particular emphasis on immigration and industrialization. Additionally, special attention will be paid to Milwaukee's civil rights history and the impact the movement has had on our community today. Students will conduct independent research and an oral history.

## 915 Human Innovation and Technology

Credit: 0.5 Elective Credit  
One Semester

The course will focus on the history, technology and innovation of 20th Century nuclear energy development and the space race. This is a project centered, hands-on course where students will analyze, test and build past technological, engineering and scientific innovations. The course will conclude with a look to 21st Century technologies that will push humans to new worlds. Students will gain a better understanding of technology's impact on society and students will become more discerning developers, inventors and users of future technology. This course is team taught by a social studies teacher and a science teacher.

*Note: Course 915 - Human Innovation and Technology is an elective course offering. This course does not fulfill the specific requirement of three credits of social studies for graduation.*

## Economics Courses

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These courses fulfill Social Studies requirements.

### 324 Introductory Economics & Personal Finance

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 11, 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

Introductory Economics & Personal Finance is a one-semester course. Students learn core academic concepts related to microeconomics and macroeconomics. Students also learn practical concepts related to personal finance. Students regularly read, view videos, write, calculate, and graph concepts relevant to both economics and personal finance. In addition to the classroom lessons and assignments, students learn the basics of investing through a stock market game and participation in the management of a student investment fund.

### 348 Advanced Placement Microeconomics

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 11, 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: Concurrent with an Adv./Honors level math course. Approval of current social studies teacher

AP Microeconomics is a one-semester course, which provides an in-depth examination of the principles of economics that explain behaviors in a market economy. This course emphasizes the study of businesses, households, and governments. Attention is given at the beginning of the course to a study of basic economic concepts, with a special focus on the workings of demand and supply forces. Areas of further study include elasticity, costs of production, market structures, product and factor markets, and the efforts of government to promote efficiency and equity. Students are expected to complete regular reading assignments, homework problems and participate in class discussions. Students should select the appropriate course level of economics after consulting with his current social studies teacher. Students are encouraged to take AP Microeconomics before AP Macroeconomics but not required. All students taking the course are required to take the AP Microeconomics Exam (apx. \$95) in May.

### 349 Advanced Placement Macroeconomics

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 11, 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: Concurrent with an Adv./Honors level math course. Approval of current social studies teacher

AP Macroeconomics is a one-semester course, which provides an in-depth examination of the United States economic system as a whole. Attention is given at the beginning of the course to a review of basic economic concepts and microeconomic theories. Areas of further study include inflation, unemployment, money & banking, national income accounting, international trade and economic performance measures like Gross Domestic Product. Students are expected to complete regular reading assignments, homework problems and participate in class discussions. Students should select the appropriate course level of economics after consulting with his current social studies teacher. Students are encouraged to take AP Microeconomics before AP Macroeconomics but not required. All students taking the course are required to take the AP Macroeconomics Exam (apx. \$95) in May.



## WORLD LANGUAGES

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World Language courses fulfill an essential role in the Marquette High mission to educate the whole person. Through study of other cultures and languages, students are invited to develop a loving appreciation for the diversity of God's creation. The department supports the pursuit of scholastic excellence and students' personal responsibility for their continued growth in language proficiency. Research shows many positive cognitive effects of studying a foreign language, including improved memory and enhanced problem-solving skills.

Any student arriving with middle school foreign language experience is required to take a placement test in May. Students who have grown up speaking Spanish at home should also take the placement exam to determine the most appropriate entry-level Spanish course.

Most students at Marquette High take 3 or more years of a foreign language. All students are required to take 2 consecutive years of the same language. Students who take a third or fourth year of the language regularly score well enough on university language placement exams to qualify for retro-credits and advanced college standing. Students who perform successfully on the AP Spanish Language and/or AP Spanish Literature exams may qualify for additional college credit. Upper level courses in German, Latin and Spanish are eligible for dual enrollment credit through the SLU 1818 program.

In accordance with the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) guidelines, the Latin program stresses reading comprehension and cultural knowledge while Spanish and German courses focus on communicative proficiency in reading, listening, speaking and writing, providing students with the linguistic and cultural competence necessary to thrive in an interdependent global community.

To that end, the World Languages curriculum pushes student to explore expressions of language and culture in the Milwaukee community. Additionally, MUHS regularly offers trips abroad and service opportunities where students can fully immerse themselves in the languages and cultures they study.

## 400 Latin 1

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: None

Latin 1 is designed as a breakthrough year for students with little or no prior Latin experience. The course provides instruction in the vocabulary, grammar and pronunciation skills necessary to read and translate basic texts in preparation for reading Latin from the Classical Age. An introduction to the culture and geography of the Roman Empire is integrated into the course through novice-level readings and videos.

## 404 Latin 2

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: Latin 1 or departmental placement

Latin 2 builds upon the basic language proficiency acquired in Latin 1 by expanding each student's vocabulary and grammar base. Students become comfortable with increasingly sophisticated texts in preparation for reading and translating Latin from the Classical Age. Students will also develop a more nuanced appreciation for the history and culture of the Roman Empire.

## 406 Advanced Latin 3

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: C in level 2 and departmental approval

Advanced Latin 3 is a threshold year of the Latin program that sees students transition into confident readers and translators of the Latin language. The length and sophistication of texts increase as students expand their vocabulary and advanced knowledge of grammar. Through these texts, students explore a variety of cultural themes and viewpoints on the Romans and their empire.

## 415 Honors Latin 4 (Dual Credit available)

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: Advanced Latin 3 & departmental placement

Honors Latin 4 is the capstone year for the Latin program. Students are comfortable reading and translating sophisticated Latin texts, requiring advanced knowledge of the language and culture of the Romans. Students also first encounter authentic texts from the Classical Age. These more advanced texts continue to show students the customs and practices of the Romans and their empire. Students enrolled in this course may take the course for dual credit.

## 417 Honors Latin 5 (Dual Credit available)

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: Latin 4 &  
departmental placement

Honors Latin 5 builds upon the knowledge and skills mastered in Honors Latin 4. This course is intended for those students who enter Marquette High ready to take Latin 2.

## 424 German 1

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: None

German 1 is designed as a breakthrough year for students with little or no prior German experience. The course, taught in German, provides instruction in the vocabulary, grammar and pronunciation skills necessary to interpret the language, to interact with peers, and to present basic personal and factual information at the beginner's level. An introduction to the cultures and geography of the German-speaking world is integrated into the course through novice-level readings, videos and online activities.

## 428 German 2

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: German 1 or  
Departmental placement

Taught in German, German 2 builds upon the basic language proficiency acquired in German 1 by expanding each student's vocabulary and grammar base, with a special focus on understanding stories and narrating in the past. Students become more comfortable in the interpretive, interpersonal and presentational modes of communication. Extensive partner practice focuses on cultural awareness in navigating the German-speaking world.

## 432 Advanced German 3

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 10, 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: C in level 2  
and departmental approval

Advanced German 3 is a threshold year of the German program that sees students transition into culturally competent, independent users of the language. The course, taught in German, provides instruction in effective human interaction using the German language. Students explore a variety of cultural themes and viewpoints as they learn how to appropriately express their own thoughts and opinions in spoken and written German using appropriate vocabulary and advanced grammar. Students at level 3 begin to read lengthier cultural articles and works of fiction.

### 436 Honors German 4 (Dual Credit Available)

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: German 3 & departmental placement

Honors German 4 develops a student's independent use of the language aimed towards proficiency. Students read and discuss a variety of cultural and literary selections including news articles, short stories, poetry and drama. Students broaden their knowledge of the German-speaking world by preparing written reports and delivering oral presentations on cultural topics. This course is conducted in German.

### 440 Honors German 5 (Dual Credit Available)

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: Honors German 4 & departmental placement

Honors German 5 builds upon the knowledge and skills mastered in Honors German 4. Students hone advanced writing and speaking skills and independently choose areas of interest in advanced grammar topics. This course is intended for those students who enter Marquette High ready to take German 2.

### 444 Honors Spanish for Heritage Speakers 1

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 9, 10, 11  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: Fluency in spoken Spanish.  
Departmental placement

Honors Spanish for Heritage Speakers is a course for students who are able to speak and understand spoken Spanish, and so emphasizes the structure and use of formal Spanish. The students in this class study grammar, rules for orthography and accentuation, and word processing skills in Spanish; expand their vocabulary and cultural knowledge through readings in the history, culture, and literature of Latin America and Spain; develop research and discourse skills through current events pertaining to the Spanish-speaking world; create presentations to practice more formal uses of the spoken language; and practice writing in various formats ranging from poetry and short stories to formal essays and letters.

Español Honores para Hispanohablantes es un curso para estudiantes que pueden hablar y entender el español hablado y hace énfasis en la estructura y el uso del español formal. Los estudiantes en esta clase estudian gramática, reglas de ortografía, acentos, y habilidades en el procesamiento de textos en español; ampliación de vocabulario y su conocimiento de la cultura a través de lecturas de historia, cultura y literatura latinoamericana y española; desarrollo de capacidades de investigación y comunicación a través del uso de eventos actuales en el mundo hispanohablante; creación de presentaciones para practicar el uso más formal del idioma hablado; y práctica de la escritura en formatos diversos que van desde la poesía e historias cortas hasta ensayos más formales y cartas.

## 448 Honors Spanish for Heritage Speakers 2

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 10, 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: Honors  
Spanish Heritage Speakers 1  
& departmental placement

The second level of Honors Spanish for Heritage Speakers follows a similar format as Honors Spanish for Heritage Speakers 1 while exposing students to formal grammatical structures and literature in further depth. Preparation for the AP Spanish Language and Culture exam is integrated into the course since heritage speakers are encouraged to take the AP Spanish Language & Culture course as juniors and the AP Spanish Literature & Culture course as seniors in order to earn college credit.

El segundo nivel de Español Honores para Hispanohablantes sigue un formato similar al del primer nivel de Español Honores para Hispanohablantes 1 exponiendo a los estudiantes en mayor profundidad a estructuras gramaticales formales y literatura. La preparación para el examen de Español AP Lenguaje y Cultura está integrado en el curso ya que los estudiantes hispanohablantes de tercer año son animados a tomar la clase de Español AP Lenguaje y Cultura al igual que la clase de Español AP Literatura y Cultura para los estudiantes del cuarto año para recibir crédito en la universidad.

## 452 Spanish 1

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: None

Spanish 1 is designed as a breakthrough year for students with little or no prior Spanish experience. The course, taught in Spanish, provides instruction in the vocabulary, grammar and pronunciation skills necessary to interpret the language, to interact with peers, and to present basic personal and factual information at the beginner's level. An introduction to the cultures and geography of the Spanish-speaking world is integrated into the course through novice-level readings, videos and online activities.

## 456 Spanish 2

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: Spanish 1 or  
Departmental placement

Taught in Spanish, Spanish 2 builds upon the basic language proficiency acquired in Spanish 1 by expanding each student's vocabulary and grammar base, with a special focus on understanding stories and narrating in the past. Students become more comfortable in the interpretive, interpersonal and presentational modes of communication. Extensive partner practice focuses on cultural awareness in navigating the Spanish-speaking world.

## 454 Honors Spanish 1

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 9, 10  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: Department placement

Honors Spanish 1 is an accelerated introduction to high school Spanish for students who have previously studied some Spanish in grade school or middle school. Taught in Spanish, the course provides instruction in the vocabulary, grammar and pronunciation skills to interpret the language, to interact with peers and to present basic personal and factual information at the beginner's level. An introduction to the cultures and geography of the Spanish-speaking world is integrated into the course through novice-level readings, videos and online activities. Honors Spanish 1 provides the grammar, vocabulary and cultural base students need to move on to Honors Spanish 2. Students must take the Spanish placement test in order to be placed in the honors track.

## 458 Honors Spanish 2

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 10, 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: B- average in Honors Spanish 1 and/or departmental placement

Honors Spanish 2 builds upon the vocabulary, culture and grammar base established in Honors Spanish 1. Students continue to enrich their language experience through supplemental readings and more extensive writing tasks focused on narration in the past. Students benefit from regular immersion in Spanish. Extensive partner practice, presentations, and projects center on cultural awareness in navigating the Spanish-speaking world. Honors Spanish 2 provides the grammar, vocabulary and cultural base students need to move onto Honors Spanish 3, a pre-AP course.

## 460 Advanced Spanish 3

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 10, 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: C in level 2 and departmental approval

Advanced Spanish 3 is a threshold year of the Spanish program that sees students transition into culturally competent, independent users of the language. The course, taught in Spanish, provides instruction in effective human interaction using the Spanish language. Students explore a variety of cultural themes and viewpoints as they learn how to appropriately express their own thoughts and opinions in spoken and written Spanish using appropriate vocabulary and advanced grammar. Students at level 3 begin to read lengthier cultural articles and works of fiction.

## 461 Honors Spanish 3

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 10, 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: B in Honors Spanish 2 and departmental approval

This course builds toward advanced language proficiency in speaking, listening, reading and writing. Students read and discuss a variety of authentic cultural and literary selections. Advanced grammar structures, such as the subjunctive, are taught. Students broaden their knowledge of the Spanish-speaking world by preparing written reports and delivering presentations. Class is conducted entirely in Spanish. Preparation for the AP Spanish Language and Culture exam is integrated into the course since Honors Spanish 3 is designed for students who intend to enroll in AP Spanish Language and Culture the following year.

#### 464 Honors Spanish 4 (Dual Credit available)

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: B Avg. in  
Spanish 3 or  
Honors Spanish 3  
& departmental placement

Spanish 4 develops a student's independent use of the language aimed towards proficiency. Students read and discuss a variety of cultural and literary selections including news articles, short stories, poetry and drama. Students broaden their knowledge of the Spanish-speaking world by preparing written reports and delivering oral presentations on cultural topics. This course is conducted in Spanish.

#### 470 Advanced Placement Spanish Language and Culture (Dual Credit available)

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: B Avg. in  
Honors Spanish 3/ C  
Avg. H Nat-Speakers 2 &  
departmental placement

The AP Spanish Language and Culture course emphasizes communication by applying interpretive, interpersonal and presentational skills in real-life situations. The course is built around six engaging themes: Families and Communities, Science and Technology, Beauty and Aesthetics, Contemporary Life, Global Challenges and Personal and Public Identities. Authentic contemporary and historical texts (print, audio, and video) are incorporated. The AP Spanish Language and Culture course engages students in an exploration of culture in both contemporary and historical contexts. The course is taught in Spanish. All students taking the course must take the AP Spanish Language and Culture exam in May (apx. \$95) and/or take it for dual credit.

#### 472 Advanced Placement Spanish Literature and Culture (Dual Credit available)

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: B- in AP  
Spanish Language and  
Culture & departmental  
placement

The Advanced Placement Spanish Literature and Culture course is designed for those students who have successfully completed the Advanced Placement Spanish Language and Culture course. The AP Spanish Literature and Culture course uses a thematic approach to introduce students to representative texts (short stories, novels, plays, poetry, and essays) from Peninsular Spanish, Latin American, and United States Hispanic literature. Students develop proficiencies across the full range of communication modes (interpersonal, presentational, and interpretive), thereby honing their critical reading and analytical writing skills. Literature is examined within the context of its time and place, as students reflect on the many voices and cultures present in the required readings. The course also includes a strong focus on cultural connections and comparisons including exploration of various media (e.g., art, film, articles, literary criticism). The course is taught in Spanish. All students taking the course must take the AP Spanish Literature and Culture exam in May (apx. \$95) and/or take it for dual credit.



## COMPUTER SCIENCE

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In an increasingly technological world, it is important that students develop an understanding of the nature of technology, recognize its potential impact on their lives, use a variety of technologies to prepare them for post-secondary education, and become informed, productive, responsible, and independent learners.

Students wishing to take computer science courses should have a computer that runs Windows, Mac OS X, or Linux (Chromebooks are not supported). The Java programming language (Microsoft OpenJDK) is available to students free of charge, as is the software that is used to write and compile computer programs (Geany). Students will receive assistance in downloading and installing these programs on the first day of any MUHS computer science course.

Students should be aware that many engineering majors are required to take some form of computer programming as a part of their undergraduate program. A number of engineering schools recommend that students considering engineering take a computer programming course prior to high school graduation. With this in mind, MUHS offers two college-preparatory programming classes: Computer Programming (one semester, using Java as the programming language) and AP Computer Science (two semesters, using Java as the programming language). Students considering engineering as a college major are strongly encouraged to take at least one semester of programming prior to graduation.

## 508 Computer Programming

Credit: 0.5

Grades: 10, 11, 12

One Semester

Prerequisite:

Simultaneous enrollment  
in an Advanced or Honors  
mathematics course.

In this course, students will learn problem solving skills and the basic concepts of programming in Java, an object-oriented programming (OOP) language. Students will be exposed to many of the topics in Advanced Placement Computer Science. Topics include variables, void and valued methods, conditionals, iteration, strings, objects, and arrays. Students are strongly encouraged to take this course before taking the AP Computer Science course.

Students need a Mac or Windows PC. A Chromebook is not sufficient.

## 510 AP Computer Science A (Dual Credit available)

Credit: 1.0

Grades: 11, 12

Two Semesters

Prerequisite: Computer.  
Programming (508) or  
consent of department.

Simultaneous enrollment  
in an Advanced or Honors  
mathematics course.

This is an intensive course that builds upon the basics of object-oriented programming in Computer Programming and covers the A-curriculum as defined by the College Board. It is equivalent to a first-semester college level course using the Java programming language. The course emphasizes object-oriented programming methodology with a concentration on problem solving and algorithm development. Topics include data types, conditional statements, iteration, arrays and array lists, inheritance, polymorphism, interfaces, recursion, sorting and searching algorithms, and object oriented design. The student who enrolls in this course must have the ability to think abstractly and have strong analytical and problem-solving skills. All students taking the course must either take the AP Computer Science exam in May (apx. \$95) and/or take it for dual credit.

Students need a Mac or Windows PC. A Chromebook is not sufficient.



## FINE ARTS

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The visual and performing arts are considered essential components in the education of students at Marquette University High School and the successful fulfillment of its mission. We strive to prepare our students to be creative and critical thinkers, artists, participants and patrons in the arts through outstanding teaching and background preparation. We work to create an interdisciplinary, intercultural, and creative community. The students are trained to be producers of art and a source of knowledge and motivation for the larger community. We encourage the exploration of values, attitudes, and standards through the arts by introducing the student to a broad range of concepts focusing on the human response to moral, historical, philosophical and creative interests while fostering creativity and the dissemination of information through open and free discussion.

The fine arts also provide learners with non-academic benefits such as promoting self-esteem, motivation, aesthetic awareness, cultural exposure, creativity, improved emotional expression, as well as social harmony and appreciation of diversity. These are the very fibers of the fabric known as our American culture. As a Jesuit school, we emphasize the uniqueness and acceptance of each person, encourage a lifelong openness to growth; love and acceptance of self and provide a realistic knowledge of the world and its structures. The highest standards in all things are our aspiration along with preparing our students for active participation in the community for the service of others.

All students must complete one-half credit in Fine Arts in order to graduate from Marquette University High School; however, those students with an aptitude in the arts typically take a Fine Arts course each semester throughout their four years.

# Visual Arts

## Foundations (Level One)

### 623 2D Design

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

Students are introduced to basic art and design methods including traditional drawing, sketching, and cutting techniques as well as digital photography, computer design and illustration in Adobe Photoshop and Illustrator. Projects have a strong focus on developing technical design skills with line, shape, color text, logos, icons, posters, and more.

This is a foundational design course. No art or design experience is necessary.

Students need a laptop capable of running Adobe Creative software. MUHS provides this software. If a student's current laptop cannot run the software, he will need to complete assignments using MUHS computers in the Art classroom. For specific laptop specifications, please email the department chair.

### 624 3D Design

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

Students are introduced to sculptural and design methods including basic drawing, cutting, folding, sculpting, adhesives, sewing, carving, casting, and 3D digital modeling.

Projects have a strong focus on developing technical skills, a basic understanding of tools, familiarity with sculpture materials, and design principals.

This is a foundational design course. No art or design experience is necessary.

### 640 Drawing

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

Students engage in fundamental drawing exercises investigating line, shape, perspective, tone and color. Projects have a strong emphasis on drawing from observation and developing an understanding of drawing tools including pencil, eraser, charcoal, chalk and colored pencil.

This is a foundational drawing course. No drawing experience is necessary.

# Visual Arts

## Specialty (Level Two)

### 608 Photography

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: Foundations  
(level one) course

Students learn to see the world more carefully with weekly photography projects. A photographic eye is developed with a broad range of experiences in traditional camera craft (including film development), new digital techniques, and alternate imaging methods. The cultural importance of photography is studied through the lens of fine artists, journalists, and designers.

This is a foundational photography course. Any one of the art foundations courses fulfills the prerequisite requirement. No photography or retouching experience is necessary.

Students are required to provide their own digital camera with manual controls (mobile devices are not acceptable, DSLR is preferred) and a laptop capable of running Adobe Photoshop. MUHS provides Adobe editing software for use on personal computers.

For specific camera advice and laptop specifications please email department chair.

### 622 Painting

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: Foundations  
(level one) course

Using acrylic and watercolor paints, students acquire a basic proficiency in color mixing, paint application and composition. All supplies are provided.

This is a foundational Painting course. Any one of the art foundations courses fulfills the prerequisite requirement. No painting experience is necessary.

### 628 Ceramics

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: Foundations  
(level one) course

Students experience the open ended workability of clay as an art medium through a variety of clay techniques including hand building, carving, sculpting, wheel throwing, and glazing to produce both functional and fine art objects. The cultural importance of ceramics and sculpture is studied through the work of fine artists, craftspeople, and designers.

This is a foundational ceramics & sculpture course. Any one of the art foundations courses fulfills the prerequisite requirement. No 3D art experience is necessary.

### 644 Advanced Drawing

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: Drawing

Students expand on their drawing skills by engaging in extended personal projects and sketchbook exercises. Projects have a strong emphasis on current trends in art making, culture, and society.

The foundation level Drawing course fulfills the prerequisite requirement.

# Visual Arts

## Specialty (Level Two) continued

### 652 Advanced Placement in Studio Art

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: Previous art courses and consent of instructor

AP Studio Art is designed for highly motivated students committed to serious study of art. Experiences in this course will expand your studio practice with new and innovative art making processes, conceptual investigations, research, and critique. The structure of the course encourages autonomy by developing good studio habits within a creative community of peers. Students receive a customizable studio space, art materials, and personalized instruction to pursue portfolio goals.

Over the course of two semesters students produce a professional quality art portfolio designed around three aspects of artistic practice: the ability to conduct a sustained Investigation through practice, experimentation, and revision, guided by questions; skillfully s synthesize materials, processes, and ideas; and articulate, in writing, information about one's Work:

The final exam is a public exhibit of your concentration thesis and digital submission of your portfolio to the College Board for review. High scoring portfolios may result in college credit or advanced placement. (AP Exam ~\$95)

This course requires a minimum of 7 hours per week of dedicated artistic practice.

## Instrumental and Choral Music

### 664 Computer Assisted Music

Credit: 0.5

Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12

One Semester

Prerequisite: None

Computer Assisted Music is available to all students; however, it is designed primarily for students with little or no musical training. Basic computer skills will be taught as well as the mechanical aspects of music necessary to decipher musical notation. As students develop a level of understanding of music notation, they will recreate music using computer-based workstations found in the school's Fine Arts Computer Lab. Class time is set aside for this computer use; however, students will likely have to use the computer lab during their free time.

### 673 Jazz Lab 1 – Electric or Acoustic Bass

Credit: 0.5 per year

Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12

Two Semesters

Prerequisite: Has received previous instruction

Jazz Lab 1 is intended for any student who has received previous instruction on acoustic or electric bass. This course is designed to help the student increase both individual and ensemble skills. Students are involved in classes focusing on specific instrument types and small ensembles.

### 671 Jazz Lab 1 - Piano

Credit: 0.5 per year

Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12

Two Semesters

Prerequisite: Has received previous instruction

Jazz Lab 1 is intended for any student who has received previous instruction on piano. This course is designed to help the student increase both individual and ensemble skills. Students are involved in classes focusing on specific instrument types and small ensembles.

### 674 Jazz Lab 1 – Drums/Percussion

Credit: 0.5 per year

Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12

Two Semesters

Prerequisite: Has received previous instruction

Jazz Lab 1 is intended for any student who has received previous instruction on drum set or percussion. This course is designed to help the student increase both individual and ensemble skills. Students are involved in classes focusing on specific instrument types and small ensembles.

### 675 Jazz Lab 1 – Electric or Acoustic Guitar

Credit: 0.5 per year

Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12

Two Semesters

Prerequisite: Has received previous instruction

Jazz Lab 1 is intended for any student who has received previous instruction on acoustic or electric guitar. This course is designed to help the student increase both individual and ensemble skills. Students are involved in classes focusing on specific instrument types and small ensembles.

### 676 Jazz Lab 2

Credit: 0.5 per year

Grades: 10, 11, 12

Two Semesters

Prerequisite: Jazz Lab 1 and consent of instructor

Jazz Lab 2 is offered to those students who have demonstrated technical proficiency on an appropriate musical instrument following their successful completion of Jazz Lab I. Students are grouped (by ability level) into two jazz rhythm sections. Each of these groups spend time rehearsing both as a jazz combo (improvisation) and as a big band rhythm section (sight-reading). Participation in end-of-semester concerts is required.

## Instrumental and Choral Music continued

### 680 Jazz Lab 3

Credit: 0.5 per year  
Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12  
Two Semesters

Prerequisite: See  
Description

Jazz Lab 3 is intended for students who have received previous instruction on one of the following musical instruments: flute, clarinet, saxophone, French horn, trumpet/cornet, trombone, baritone horn, or tuba. Those students who have successfully completed Jazz Lab 1 or 2 may also enroll (with the consent of the instructor.) This course is devoted to the performance of jazz/fusion music with an emphasis on sight-reading and improvisation. Participation in end-of-semester concerts is required.

### 684 Jazz Lab 4

Credit: 1.0  
Grades: 10, 11, 12  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite:  
Jazz Lab 1, 2 or 3  
and consent of instructor

Jazz Lab 4 is offered to those students who have demonstrated the highest of musical standards while being a member of Jazz Labs 1, 2, or 3. Placement into this ensemble is through audition and instructor consent. Along with two concert performances at MUHS, students travel to and perform at various Jazz Festivals throughout the Midwest.

### 692 Chorus (Semester Option) / 695 Chorus (Full Year Option)

Credit: 0.5 per year  
Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12  
Days: 3 per week  
One or Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: None

There is only one chorus. Students may repeat this course in subsequent years. This ensemble enjoys a commitment to musical excellence and to a mission of artistic expression. The chorus performs a varied repertoire of music including pop, show tunes, folk, classical and spirituals. This course is designed to give the student a fundamental technical knowledge of the voice as an instrument as well as pure enjoyment of vocal music. Audition is not necessary. Previous vocal experience is not required, but helpful.

### 697 Select Chorus (Full Year Option)

Credit: 0.5 per sem  
Grades: 9, 10, 11, 12  
Days: 5 per week  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: Chorus and  
consent of instructor

Select Chorus is designed for students interested in singing and performing. Selection is based on audition and assumes previous participation in chorus (695). Membership in Select Chorus is limited. Selected students are expected to be actively engaged in MUHS choral performances providing leadership roles. This course is designed to provide students with advanced technical knowledge of the voice as an instrument with individualized instruction and critique provided.

### String Orchestra

Students who play a non- Jazz Lab instrument and participate in UW-Milwaukee's University Community Orchestra or the Milwaukee Youth Symphony Orchestra (MYSO) may receive .5 Fine Arts string orchestra credit per year on their MUHS transcript. Community Orchestra rehearsals are held weekday evenings. Students interested in string orchestra credit should see the Assistant Principal for Academics for more information. Students involved in string orchestra outside of MUHS are encouraged to take other Fine Arts courses in their 4 years.



## THEOLOGY

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The purpose of the Theology program at Marquette University High School is to acquaint students with the Catholic/Christian tradition. While the pastoral programs (retreats, liturgies, Shared Life Project, etc.) are more experiential in nature, theology courses focus on a knowledge of the main elements of Catholic Christian tradition. Theology courses also attempt to help students reflect upon and grow in their religious and moral values and beliefs in light of that tradition.

The first three and a half credits of Theology are specified. Freshmen take Introduction to Catholic Christianity and Hebrew Scriptures. Sophomores take Christian Scriptures and Moral Decision Making. Juniors take Church History and Christian Discipleship. Finally, all Seniors take Theological Seminar for one semester and select one of the electives for the other.

## 802 Introduction to Catholic Christianity

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 9  
Days: 4 days  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

This course begins the student's journey through religious faith, practice, and experiences. Students have the opportunity to learn about and explore the general topics of God, faith, and religion as well as more specific Catholic beliefs and practices including the Mass and the Creed. The course also introduces St. Ignatius of Loyola and Ignatian Spirituality specifically discovering the voice of God in our own lives and developing a sacramental view.

## 802 Salvation History and the Hebrew Scriptures

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 9  
Days: 5 days  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

In this course, students are introduced to the Hebrew Scriptures, the Old Testament as it is often called. Studying the history, literature and culture of Biblical times, students are called to examine the great theological and religious truths of the Biblical message and apply them to their lives. Active involvement by each student is emphasized. The Old Testament course will cover a general introduction to Scripture, Genesis, Exodus, Deuteronomy, Joshua, Judges, the Historical Books, the Wisdom Literature, and the Prophets. The Bible is the primary text.

## 992 Freshman Advising

Credit: Part of Biblical  
Literature credit  
Grades: 9  
Days: 1 per week  
Two Semesters  
Prerequisite: None

Freshmen Advising is the freshmen group counseling program. Freshmen meet in small groups with a faculty adviser on a weekly basis during the first semester. The freshmen advising class is designed to help freshmen transition into Marquette University High School, and address appropriate developmental issues. It also provides time for freshmen to talk about current topics of concern with their freshman advising teacher and the two senior Big Brothers. The teacher meets individually with the students after each progress report and grading period. The freshmen learn how to interact in a group setting. Topics of discussion include: transition issues, goal setting, learning styles assessment, how to communicate with teachers, conflict resolution, use of time, decision making skills, bullying, self-esteem, managing stress, depression, dating and respect, study skills, test prep and dangers of social media. The Big Brothers are part of each group. They offer "Words of Wisdom" and speak on some of the topics stated above, offering a seasoned student viewpoint to the discussion. In the second semester the class meets less frequently. Freshmen advising teachers will meet one-on-one with their students outside of the Freshman Advising class when necessary.

## 808 Moral Decision Making

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 10  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

In this course the student synthesizes the teachings of the Catholic Church and various moral codes with social issues which confront him in everyday life. Emphasis is placed on his relationship with God as revealed in Jesus Christ and his responsibility to carry forth the values and message of Jesus in everyday life. Topics included in the course are the Christian lifestyle, discernment regarding moral issues and the value of sexuality.

## 813 The Revelation of Jesus Christ in the Christian Scriptures (Christian Scriptures)

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 10  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

At the beginning of the sophomore year, students will begin an exploration of the Christian Scriptures also called the New Testament. The goal of the course, in addition to growing in an understanding of the Christian testament, will be to understand Jesus as the unique manifestation of God in our lives; it is at the heart of the Catholic Christian experience and understanding. This study will include the Gospels of Mark, Matthew, Luke-Acts, and John. In conjunction with the Gospels, the student will explore the Sacraments of Healing in the Church. Also, the student will explore the letters of Paul and his missionary journeys responsible for the spread and foundation of Christianity in the Roman Empire and, following that, into the world-at-large. In conclusion, the students will review a sampling of the other letters and, with time, a look at the Book of Revelation.

## 818 Church History

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 11  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

Beginning with the Acts of the Apostles, Church History works to acknowledge that the Church is comprised of saints and sinners and that the Church is in constant need of reform while being faithful to the deposit of faith. The course examines major figures from the history of the Church and the influence they have had on the development of the Church. The Second Vatican Council is also presented during this semester.

## 824 Christian Discipleship

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 11  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

The central question addressed in this course is “What does it mean to be a disciple of Christ in today’s world?” Through the lens of Catholic Social Teaching, students will reflect formally and systematically on how to apply the teachings to effecting systemic change in order to create a more just world. Applications of the concepts covered in this course involve service and advocacy projects in the Milwaukee community as well as tutoring at Messmer St. Rose a local Catholic elementary school. This course is intended to help students reflect on the meaning and implications of justice in their faith life.

## 833 Theological Seminar

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

Senior Seminar explores and explicates the Catholic Christian tradition through a variety of contemporary issues as highlighted in assorted publications and resources. Through reading, research, class discussions, position papers, and various assessment tools, the student develops a mature, intellectual framework for his faith. By expanding his theological vocabulary and deepening his understanding of church teachings, the student will be able to recognize and reflect upon a wide range of issues in the future, offering his own theological perspectives and insights.

## Senior Electives

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### 835 Faith and Reason (Dual Credit available)

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

Human beings are driven by the desire to know. Our life experiences push us to seek to answer the fundamental questions regarding our relationship with God and the meaning of human life. “Why” and “What if” impel us to gain insights into truth, faith, and knowledge – the purpose of life. Faith and Reason provides a framework that leads us to explore these ultimate questions. This course will offer students the opportunity to continue this quest. Students must be participants not spectators. Attentiveness, reflection, and intelligent contribution are the means by which we contribute to this enterprise of wisdom. Students enrolled in this course may take the course for dual credit.

### 837 Dialogues in Faith: Catholicism and World Religions

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

Humans are created to be in relationship with God and to discover the fullness of God’s truth. This one semester course will explore the degrees to which God’s truth is present in the major religions of the world. This exploration will be done through the lens of Catholic teaching on ecumenism and inter-religious dialogue. Students will be given a foundation in Catholic doctrine on revelation and ecclesiology, and the ability to identify similarities and differences in a variety of faith traditions. This will foster inter-religious dialogue and Christian unity in our society.

### 839 The Call of Christ

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: None

This course will present a systematic exploration of the themes of the Spiritual Exercises of St. Ignatius and the idea of vocation as a personal call from God that promotes holiness and the Kingdom of God. Students will examine the idea of vocation within the Roman Catholic theological tradition and learn prayer practices and tools for discernment. Students interested in this course should be committed to growth in prayer and personal reflection. The ultimate goal of this course will be to prompt, promote, and assist personal reflection concerning one’s call from God. NB: This course will be writing intensive; meaning students will be expected to keep a course journal and write papers based on class themes.



## GENERAL ELECTIVES

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These are general elective courses that may be used to satisfy the total credit requirement of twenty three. Please be aware, however, that these courses do not fulfill specific requirements in any core academic areas.

## 704 Strength and Conditioning

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 10, 11, 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: none

In this course, students will participate in a strength & conditioning program while gaining the knowledge and skills to enhance their own physical development. Prospective students should have an interest in maximizing their physical performance while learning the reasoning behind training methodologies. Students will be exposed to, but not limited to the following topics, exercises, techniques, and strategies to increase their performance: Athletic/Fitness Testing, SMART Goals, Bio-Motor Skills, Strength Training, Olympic/Explosive Lifts, Speed/Agility Exercises, Aerobic/Anaerobic Training, Flexibility/Mobility Exercises, Core Strength, Anatomy, Biomechanics, Nutrition, Recovery Techniques/Strategies, Heart Rate Monitoring, Program Design, Stress Management, Sports Medicine, Mindful Consumer in the Fitness Industry.

Using peer motivation and working together, students will work towards achieving personal success, improving self-confidence, decreasing stress within the school day, and acquire the knowledge and skills to make sound decisions related to leading a healthy lifestyle. Students will be exposed to the necessity of regular exercise and a nutritional diet, as well as the importance of stress management, and other topics related to a healthy lifestyle.

## 706 Advanced Strength and Conditioning

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 10, 11, 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: Strength and Conditioning

Advanced Strength & Conditioning is a continuation of Strength & Conditioning. Additional emphasis will be placed on advanced training techniques and programming, self-evaluation, individual goal setting, goal-specific training, nutritional assessment, leadership, peer coaching and human performance topics. Students will also explore a career option in a field related to human performance, anatomy, physiology, sport psychology, motor learning, kinesiology, sports medicine, physical therapy, or orthopedic medicine.

Students will continue their progression in knowledge and skills to enhance their own physical development. Students will be exposed to, but not limited to the following topics, exercises, techniques, and strategies to increase their performance: Athletic/Fitness Testing, SMART Goals, Bio-Motor Skills, Strength Training, Olympic/Explosive Lifts, Speed/Agility Exercises, Aerobic/Anaerobic Training, Flexibility/Mobility Exercises, Core Strength, Anatomy, Biomechanics, Nutrition, Recovery Techniques/Strategies, Heart Rate Monitoring, Program Design, Stress Management, Sports Medicine, Mindful Consumer in the Fitness Industry.

## 915 Human Innovations and Technology

Credit: 0.5  
Grades: 11, 12  
One Semester  
Prerequisite: none

The course will focus on the history, technology and innovation of 20th Century nuclear energy development and the space race. This is a project centered, hands-on course where students will analyze, test and build past technological, engineering and scientific innovations. The course will conclude with a look to 21st Century technologies that will push humans to new worlds. Students will gain a better understanding of technology's impact on society and students will become more discerning developers, inventors and users of future technology. This course is team taught by a social studies teacher and a science teacher.



## SUMMER COURSE OFFERINGS

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### 508 Computer Programming

Credit: 0.5

Grades: 10, 11, 12

Summer

Prerequisite:

Simultaneous enrollment  
in an Advanced or Honors  
mathematics course.

In this course, students will learn problem solving skills and the basic concepts of programming in Java, an object-oriented programming (OOP) language. Students will be exposed to many of the topics in Advanced Placement Computer Science. Topics include variables, void and valued methods, conditionals, iteration, strings, objects, and arrays. Students are strongly encouraged to take this course before taking the AP Computer Science course.

Students need a Mac or Windows PC. A Chromebook is not sufficient.

### Business Foundations (dual credit available)

Credit: 0.5

Grades: 12

Summer

An overview of the functions of a for-profit and not for-profit businesses. Students will be exposed to the basic concepts of business such as accounting, economics, finance and budgeting, marketing and promotion, operations and the management of human resources. Students will manage a simulated business concern and make decisions on issues such as pricing, employment, operations, promotions and ethical situations. Exploration of self-awareness, character development and leadership and how those elements factor into personal development as well as the performance of the business operation. The course may be offered through Marquette University.

Spanish 1, Latin 1, and Algebra 1 Remediation courses are also offered during the summer. Information is distributed to eligible students and parents through classes.

## **BUAD 2680: Personal Finance (dual credit with MU; open to MUHS and DSHA students).**

Credit: 0.5

Grades: 10, 11, 12

Summer

Introduction to the framework and tools for managing personal finance. Topics include assessing one's financial values, budgeting, assessing income, protecting income and assets, managing credit, determining major asset purchases, assessing insurance needs, developing investment portfolios, and understanding personal tax implications, retirement plans, and estate planning. Course also covers professional ethical standards.

Students will be expected to recognize the financial abilities or limitations on individuals and households due to their socio-economic level or their community. Student assignments take them beyond their own financial values.

Our discussions of various financial topics will center on not only on what the concepts are, but how they can impact an individual, one's household as well as the community where someone lives. Differences, challenges, and limitations regarding financial security will also be addressed for various communities, such as the disabled and impoverished. For instance, if an individual who is on SSI gets a job, how will SSI and Medicaid benefits be impacted? if a home has major damage from a fire, what is the impact if the homeowner purchased adequate home insurance? (What if he did not?) What are the short-and long-term impacts of taking on too much credit card debt? What happens if someone dies without proper estate planning?

Open to qualified Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors; ½ elective credit

# Student Four Year Planning Grid

	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior
Theology (4 Credits)	Introduction to Catholic Christianity and Salvation History and the Hebrew Scriptures	Christian Scriptures/ Morality	Church History/ Discipleship	Senior Seminar/1 Elective
English (4 Credits)	English 1	American Literature & Composition or American Studies - English		
Math (3 Credits)				
Science (3 Credits)	Biology or Honors Biology	Chemistry or Honors Chemistry		
SocialStudies (3 Credits)	World History			
WorldLanguages (2 Credits)	Spanish, German, or Latin			
Fine Arts (.5 Credit)				
Electives				
<b>Total 23 Credits</b>				
Fitness	1.5 hours per week			
Service		24 hours	12 Hours and Service Project (~24 Hours total)	80 Hours of Senior Shared Life
Standardized Testing	PreACT (optional)	PreACT / PSAT (optional)	PSAT / ACT	ACT / SAT (recommended)

# Course Sequencing

	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior
English (4 credits required)	English 1	American Literature & Composition	English Choice	English Choice
Theology (4 credits required)	Biblical Literature	Christian Scriptures AND Morality	Church History AND Discipleship	Senior Seminar AND Theology Choice
Science (3 credits required)	Biology	Chemistry	Physics OR Science Choice	Physics OR Science Choice
Mathematics (3 credits required)	Algebra 1 OR Geometry	Geometry OR Algebra 2	Algebra 2 OR Precalculus	
Social Studies (3 Credits)	World History	U.S. History	Social Studies Choice	
World Languages (2 Credits)	World Language Choice 1	World Language Choice 2		
Fine Arts (.5 Credit)	Fine Arts Choice			
Electives			Electives Choice	Electives Choice
Retreat Service	Freshman Retreat	Sophomore Retreat 24 Hours Service	Service Project 24 Hours Service	Kairos (Optional) Senior Shared Life
<b>TOTAL CREDITS</b>	<b>5.5-6.5</b>	<b>5.5-6.5</b>	<b>5.5-6.5</b>	<b>5.0-6.5</b>